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INVESTMENT, TRADE AND INDUSTRY

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GENERAL NOTATION

Symbols in the Tables and Abbreviations

-	represents zero or a figure that rounds to less than 0.05
..	not available
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BNM	Bank Negara Malaysia
CPTPP	Comprehensive & Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership
DOSM	Department of Statistics Malaysia
e	estimated
E&E	Electrical & Electronic products
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EU	The European Union
f	forecast
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
MITI	Ministry of International Trade and Industry
MAA	Malaysian Automotive Association
MARii	Malaysia Automotive, Robotics and IoT Institute
MASAAM	Motorcycle & Scooters Assemblers and Distributors Association of Malaysia
MATRADE	Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation
MIDA	Malaysian Investment Development Authority
MOF	Ministry of Finance
SSM	Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia
n.a	not applicable
n.i.e	not included elsewhere
p	preliminary
r	revised
US$	US Dollar
WTO	World Trade Organization

Notes: The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding. Value in US$ by MITI was converted according to Bank Negara Malaysia's (BNM) Exchange Rate (average for period).

EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. Credit and debit entries for goods and services in the balance of payments accounts are equivalent to flows of exports and imports of goods and services.

2. Transportation covers all transportation services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods (freight), rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services.

3. Travel covers primarily the goods and services acquired from an economy by travellers during visits of less than one year in that economy. The goods and services are purchased by, or on behalf of, the traveller or provided, without a quid pro quo (that is, are provided as gift), for the traveller to use or give away. Travel includes expenditure on goods, accommodation and food and beverage serving services and also all other travel expenditure. Excluded is the international carriage of travellers, which is covered under transportation.

4. Debt service ratio is the amount of principal repayments (excluding repayments) and interest payments on external loans expressed as a percentage of the total exports of goods and services.

Sources: DOSM & BNM

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Key Economic Data

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Area (square kilometres)	330,411	

	2023(Q2)	2022 (Q2)
Population (mil.)	33.4	32.7
Population by sex		
Male	17.5	17.0
Female	15.9	15.7
Population by citizenship		
Citizens	30.4	30.2
Non-citizens	3.0	2.5
Population by age group*		
0 - 14 yr	7.5	7.6
15 - 64 yr	23.4	22.8
65 yr and above	2.5	2.4
Population Growth (%)	2.1	0.2

Notes:

- * Age group of 15 to 64 years is classified as economically active population which comprises employed and unemployed, while 0 to 14 and 65 years above is classified as outside labour force.
Source: DOSM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA

	Unit	2023 (Q2)p	2022 (Q2)p	2022p	2021e
GDP in Current Prices	RM bil.	439.1	444.6	1,791.4	1,548.9
	US$ bil.	*97.0*	*102.2*	*407.0*	*373.8*
GNI Per Capita in Current Prices	RM	51,866.0	52,400.0	52,968.0	46,253.0
	US$	*11,458.8*	*12,043.7*	*12,035.2*	*11,163.3*
GNI in Current Prices	RM bil.	432.8	428.3	1,731.9	1,506.7
	US$ bil.	*95.6*	*98.5*	*393.5*	*363.7*

	Unit	2023 (Q2)p	2022 (Q2)p	2022p	2021e
Inflation Rate	%	2.4	3.4	3.3	2.5
Total Labour Force	mil.	16.7	16.3	16.7	15.8
Unemployment Rate	%	3.5	3.9	3.6	4.6

	Unit	2023 (Q2)p	2022 (Q2)p	2022p	2021e
Employment by Sector	mil.				
Agriculture		1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Mining & Quarrying		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing		2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6
Construction		1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Services		10.0	9.7	9.7	9.3

	Unit	2023 (Q2)p	2022 (Q2)p	2022p	2021e
Employment by Sector	% share				
Agriculture		11.6	11.9	11.8	12.3
Mining & Quarrying		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Manufacturing		17.2	17.2	17.3	17.1
Construction		8.7	8.8	8.8	9.1
Services		62.0	61.6	61.7	61.1

Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

KEY ECONOMIC DATA

	2023 (Q2)p		2022 (Q2)p	2022p	2021e
	RM bil. *US$ bil.*	% Share	RM bil. *US$ bil.*	RM bil. *US$ bil.*	RM bil. *US$ bil.*
GDP in Current Prices	439.1		444.6	1,791.4	1,548.9
	97.01		*102.2*	*407.0*	*373.8*
Services	245.2	55.8	231.5	956.0	841.2
	54.18		*53.2*	*217.2*	*203.0*
Non-Government	209.2	47.6	197.5	814.0	705.9
	46.23		*45.4*	*184.9*	*170.4*
Government	36.0	8.2	33.9	142.0	135.3
	7.95		*7.8*	*32.3*	*32.7*
Manufacturing	101.3	23.1	102.0	419.1	362.3
	22.38		*23.4*	*95.2*	*87.4*
Agriculture	32.4	7.4	44.0	159.8	148.3
	7.16		*10.1*	*36.3*	*35.8*
Mining and quarrying	38.8	8.8	47.3	176.9	124.4
	8.58		*10.9*	*40.2*	*30.0*
Construction	16.2	3.7	14.9	60.8	55.7
	3.57		*3.4*	*13.8*	*13.4*
plus Import duties	5.2	1.2	4.9	18.8	17.0
	1.15		*1.1*	*4.3*	*4.1*

Source: DOSM & Compiled by MITI

	2023 (Q2)p	2022 (Q2)p	2022p	2021e
Real GDP Growth Rate (%) (at constant 2015 prices)	2.9	8.8	8.7	3.3
Agriculture	-1.1	-2.3	0.1	-0.1
Mining & Quarrying	-2.3	-1.7	2.6	0.9
Manufacturing	0.1	9.2	8.1	9.5
Construction	6.2	2.5	5.0	-5.1
Services	4.7	11.9	10.9	2.2

Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

Industrial Production Index (2015=100)	2023 (Q2)	2022 (Q2)	2022	2021
Overall	123.2	123.6	126.2	118.3
Mining	90.1	92.8	93.9	91.8
Manufacturing	134.9	134.8	138.5	128.1
Electricity	128.2	124.7	122.9	118.6

External Trade	2023 (Q2)	2022 (Q2)	2022	2021
	RM bil. *US$ bil.*	RM bil. *US$ bil.*	RM bil. *US$ bil.*	RM bil. *US$ bil.*
Exports	348.7	392.3	1,550.0	1,241.0
	77.0	*90.2*	*352.2*	*299.5*
Imports	294.5	333.0	1,293.8	987.3
	65.1	*76.5*	*294.0*	*238.3*
Total Trade	643.2	725.3	2,843.8	2,228.4
	142.1	*166.7*	*646.2*	*537.8*
Trade Balance	54.1	59.4	256.2	253.7
	12.0	*13.6*	*58.2*	*61.2*

Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

Balance of Payments - Current Account	2023 (Q2)[p]	2022 (Q2)[r]	2022[r]	2021[f]
	RM bil. *US$ bil.*	RM bil. *US$ bil.*	RM bil. *US$ bil.*	RM bil. *US$ bil.*
Current Account Balance	9.1	2.9	55.1	60.2
	2.0	*0.7*	*12.5*	*14.5*
(i) Goods	29.5	36.9	186.0	177.6
	6.5	*8.5*	*42.3*	*42.9*
Goods - Credits	254.9	311.5	1,238.2	1,005.8
	56.3	*71.6*	*281.3*	*242.8*
Goods - Debits	225.4	274.6	1,052.2	828.2
	49.8	*63.1*	*239.1*	*199.9*
(ii) Services	-11.3	-14.8	-56.4	-65.7
	-2.5	*-3.4*	*-12.8*	*-15.8*
Services - Credits*	47.8	32.1	140.3	88.1
	10.6	*7.4*	*31.9*	*21.3*
Services - Debits*	59.1	46.9	196.7	153.7
	13.0	*10.8*	*44.7*	*37.1*
(iii) Primary income	-6.3	-16.2	-59.4	-42.2
	-1.4	*-3.7*	*-13.5*	*-10.2*
Primary income - Credits	24.8	25.0	88.7	97.7
	5.5	*5.8*	*20.2*	*23.6*
Compensation of employees	2.0	1.9	7.1	6.4
	0.4	*0.4*	*1.6*	*1.6*
Investment income	22.8	23.2	81.6	91.3
	5.0	*5.3*	*18.5*	*22.0*
Direct investment	11.1	14.1	49.3	58.8
	2.5	*3.2*	*11.2*	*14.2*
Portfolio investment	4.6	5.0	14.7	13.6
	1.0	*1.1*	*3.3*	*3.3*
Other investment	7.1	4.1	17.6	18.8
	1.6	*0.9*	*4.0*	*4.5*

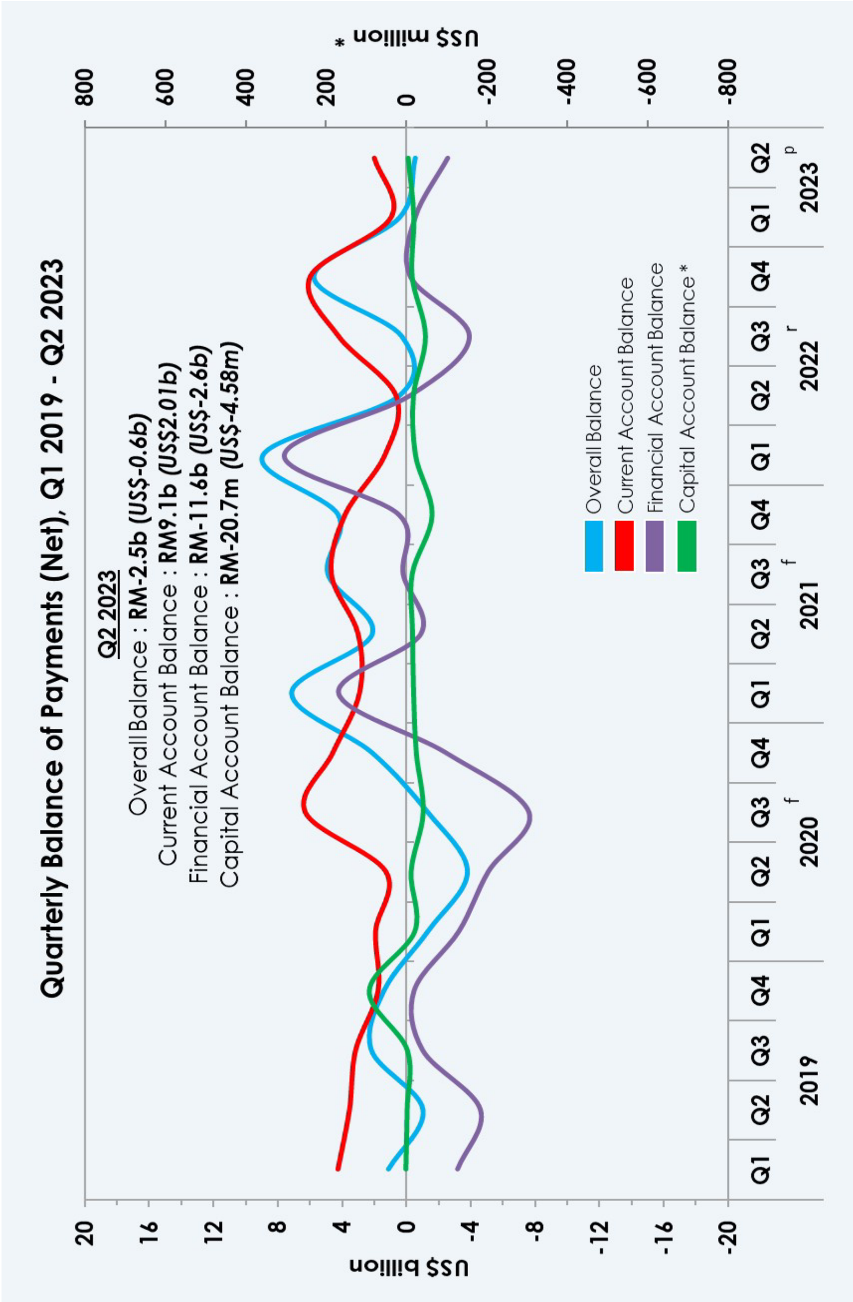
Notes: - * refer to page 43 and 44 for details
- Value in US$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

Balance of Payments - Current Account	2023 (Q2)[p]	2022 (Q2)[r]	2022[r]	2021[f]
	RM bil. *US$ bil.*	RM bil. *US$ bil.*	RM bil. *US$ bil.*	RM bil. *US$ bil.*
Primary income - Debits	31.1	41.3	148.1	139.9
	6.9	*9.5*	*33.7*	*33.8*
Compensation of employees	4.1	3.5	14.4	13.1
	0.9	*0.8*	*3.3*	*3.2*
Investment income	27.0	37.7	133.8	126.8
	6.0	*8.7*	*30.4*	*30.6*
Direct investment	16.7	30.7	104.7	100.4
	3.7	*7.0*	*23.8*	*24.2*
Portfolio investment	6.6	6.2	22.8	23.5
	1.5	*1.4*	*5.2*	*5.7*
Other investment	3.6	0.9	6.2	2.9
	0.8	*0.2*	*1.4*	*0.7*
(iv) Secondary income	-2.8	-2.9	-15.1	-9.6
	-0.6	*-0.7*	*-3.4*	*-2.3*
Secondary income - Credits	6.7	5.5	22.8	20.5
	1.5	*1.3*	*5.2*	*4.9*
Secondary income - Debits	9.5	8.5	37.9	30.1
	2.1	*1.9*	*8.6*	*7.3*

Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM



Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

		2023 (June)	2022 (June)	2022	2021
International Reserves	(RM bil.)	522.0	480.1	503.3	486.8
	(US$ bil.)	112.7	109.1	114.4	117.5
Reserves to GDP Ratio	(%)	n.a	n.a	28.1	31.5
Reserves as Months of Retained Imports		5.0	5.8	5.2	7.7
Banking Institutions					
Total Deposits	(RM bil.)	2,400.2	2,266.3	2,353.7	2,221.8
	(US$ bil.)	518.0	514.9	533.2	527.7
Total Loans	(RM bil.)	2,052.8	1,967.3	2,024.1	1,915.6
	(US$ bil.)	443.0	447.0	458.6	455.0
Commercial Banks Interest Rates					
Saving Deposit	(%)	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5
BLR	(%)	6.7	5.7	5.9	5.5

Notes: - Value in US$ computed by MITI
- Employees Provident Fund's information is not available

Source: BNM

		2023 (Q2)	2022 (Q2)	2022	2021
Total External Debt	(RM bil.)	1,213.1	1,128.1	1,144.7	1,080.4
	(US$ bil.)	268.0	259.3	260.1	260.7
Medium & Long Term	(RM bil.)	706.6	677.3	663.0	676.2
	(US$ bil.)	156.1	155.7	150.7	163.2
Short Term	(RM bil.)	506.5	450.8	481.6	404.2
	(US$ bil.)	111.9	103.6	109.4	97.6
Debt Service Ratio	(%)	11.6	11.9	11.4	10.8
Gross National Savings (% of GNI)		27.3	30.4	27.5	26.7

Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI

Source: BNM

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Trade in Goods

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TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN TRADING COUNTRIES

Rank	Country	2022 Value (US$ bil.)	2022 % Share	2021 Value (US$ bil.)	2021 Rank
	Global Trade	50,525.7		44,964.1	
1	P.R.China	6,309.6	12.5	6,044.9	*1*
2	United States	5,441.0	10.8	4,689.6	*2*
3	Germany	3,226.9	6.4	3,058.3	*3*
4	Netherlands	1,864.1	3.7	1,597.4	*4*
5	Japan	1,644.2	3.3	1,525.0	*5*
6	France	1,435.8	2.8	1,300.1	*7*
7	R.O.Korea	1,415.0	2.8	1,259.5	*8*
8	United Kingdom	1,353.3	2.7	1,165.1	*10*
9	Italy	1,346.4	2.7	1,183.1	*9*
10	Hong Kong SAR	1,277.5	2.5	1,382.3	*6*
16	Singapore	991.4	2.0	863.6	*15*
22	Viet Nam	730.7	1.4	667.5	*22*
24	**Malaysia**	**646.9**	**1.3**	**537.7**	***25***
28	Thailand	590.3	1.2	538.9	*24*
29	Indonesia	529.4	1.0	427.7	*30*
39	Philippines	223.3	0.4	199.0	*40*
74	Cambodia	52.3	0.1	47.9	*71*
86	Myanmar	36.5	0.1	29.5	*87*
98	Brunei	23.7	0.05	19.6	*99*
116	Lao PDR	15.3	-	14.0	*115*

Source: WTO Online Database

Rank	Country	2022 Value (US$ bil.)	2022 % Share	2021 Value (US$ bil.)	2021 Rank
	Global Export	24,904.5		22,343.8	
1	P.R.China	3,593.6	14.4	3,358.2	1
2	United States	2,064.8	8.3	1,754.3	2
3	Germany	1,655.5	6.6	1,636.7	3
4	Netherlands	965.5	3.9	840.0	4
5	Japan	746.9	3.0	756.0	5
6	R.O.Korea	683.6	2.7	644.4	7
7	Italy	656.9	2.6	615.6	8
8	Belgium	632.9	2.5	548.9	10
9	France	617.8	2.5	585.0	9
10	Hong Kong SAR	609.9	2.4	669.9	6
16	Singapore	515.8	2.1	457.4	15
23	Viet Nam	371.4	1.5	335.9	23
25	**Malaysia**	**352.5**	**1.4**	**299.4**	**24**
27	Indonesia	292.0	1.2	231.5	28
28	Thailand	287.1	1.2	272.0	27
48	Philippines	78.8	0.3	74.6	46
76	Cambodia	22.5	0.1	19.3	77
79	Myanmar	19.6	0.1	15.2	82
88	Brunei	14.0	0.1	11.1	89
107	Lao PDR	7.9	-	7.7	102

Source: WTO Online Database

Rank	Country	2022 Value (US$ bil.)	2022 % Share	2021 Value (US$ bil.)	2021 Rank
	Global Import	25,621.2		22,620.2	
1	United States	3,376.2	13.2	2,935.3	1
2	P.R.China	2,716.0	10.6	2,686.7	2
3	Germany	1,571.5	6.1	1,421.5	3
4	Netherlands	898.5	3.5	757.4	5
5	Japan	897.2	3.5	769.0	4
6	United Kingdom	823.9	3.2	694.6	8
7	France	818.0	3.2	715.1	6
8	R.O.Korea	731.4	2.9	615.1	9
9	India	723.3	2.8	573.1	10
10	Italy	689.5	2.7	567.4	11
16	Singapore	475.6	1.9	406.2	16
21	Viet Nam	359.3	1.4	331.6	20
24	Thailand	303.2	1.2	266.9	24
25	**Malaysia**	**294.4**	**1.1**	**238.2**	**26**
28	Indonesia	237.4	0.9	196.2	30
35	Philippines	144.5	0.6	124.4	34
73	Cambodia	29.8	0.1	28.6	68
90	Myanmar	16.9	0.1	14.3	89
110	Brunei	9.7	-	8.6	110
125	Lao PDR	7.4	-	6.3	124

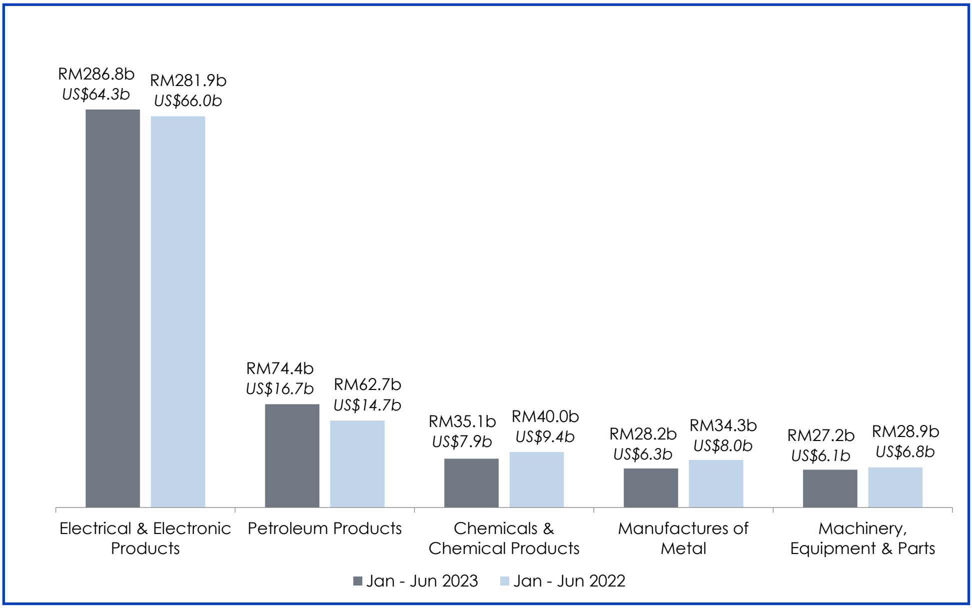
Source: WTO Online Database

MAJOR EXPORTS

Industry	2023 (Jan-Jun) RM bil. / *US$ bil.*	2023 (Jan-Jun) % Share	2022 RM bil. / *US$ bil.*	2022 % Share
WORLD	703.2	100.0	1,550.0	100.0
	157.7		*352.2*	
Manufactured Goods	600.9	85.4	1,304.7	84.2
	134.8		*296.4*	
(i) Electrical & Electronic Products	286.8	40.8	593.0	38.3
	64.3		*134.7*	
(ii) Petroleum Products	74.4	10.6	161.2	10.4
	16.7		*36.6*	
(iii) Chemicals & Chemical Products	35.1	5.0	80.6	5.2
	7.9		*18.3*	
(iv) Manufactures of Metal	28.2	4.0	63.6	4.1
	6.3		*14.4*	
(v) Machinery, Equipment & Parts	27.2	3.9	60.4	3.9
	6.1		*13.7*	
Primary Industries	102.4	14.6	245.3	15.8
	23.0		*55.7*	
(i) Palm Oil & Palm Oil Based Agriculture Products	34.2	4.9	96.6	6.2
	7.7		*21.9*	
(ii) LNG	30.5	4.3	68.0	4.4
	6.8		*15.5*	
(iii) Crude Petroleum	13.4	1.9	31.8	2.1
	3.0		*7.2*	
(iv) Metalliferous Ores & Metal Scrap	5.2	0.7	10.4	0.7
	1.2		*2.4*	
(v) Other Vegetable Oil	1.8	0.3	4.0	0.3
	0.4		*0.9*	

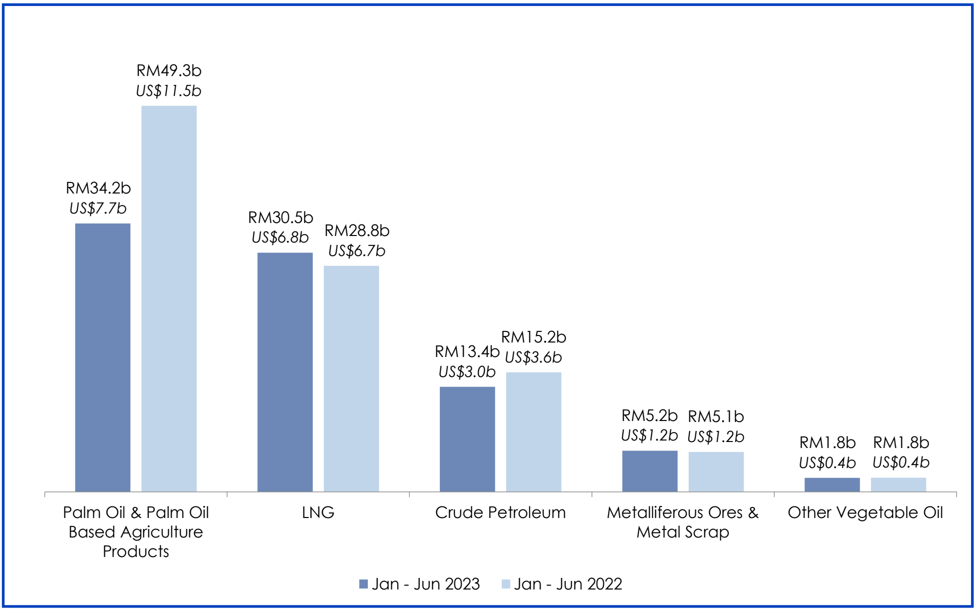
Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT FOR TOP FIVE MANUFACTURED GOODS



Note:Value in US$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT FOR TOP FIVE PRIMARY INDUSTRIES



Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

MAJOR IMPORTS

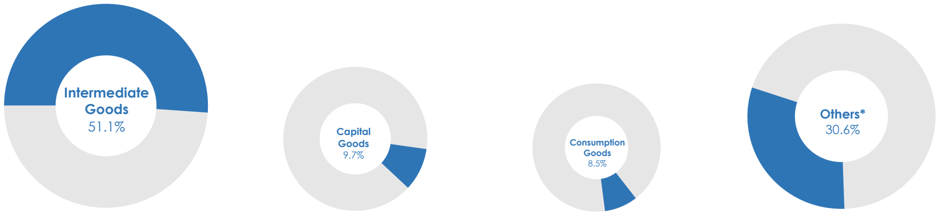
Industry	2023 (Jan-Jun) RM bil. / *US$ bil.*	2023 (Jan-Jun) % Share	2022 RM bil. / *US$ bil.*	2022 % Share
WORLD	585.0	100.0	1,293.8	100.0
	131.2		*294.0*	
Final Use				
Intermediate Goods	299.0	51.1	706.6	54.6
	67.1		*160.5*	
Capital Goods	57.0	9.7	120.2	9.3
	12.8		*27.3*	
Consumption Goods	49.7	8.5	104.0	8.0
	11.2		*23.6*	
Others*	179.2	30.6	363.0	28.1
	40.2		*82.5*	
Main Import by Industry				
(i) Electrical & Electronic Products	169.4	29.0	393.5	30.4
	38.0		*89.4*	
(ii) Petroleum Products	68.0	11.6	145.6	11.3
	15.3		*33.1*	
(iii) Chemicals & Chemical Products	52.5	9.0	115.5	8.9
	11.8		*26.2*	
(iv) Machinery, Equipment & Parts	41.4	7.1	89.4	6.9
	9.3		*20.3*	
(v) Manufactures of Metal	31.5	5.4	63.9	4.9
	7.1		*14.5*	

Others*: Dual Goods, Goods nes, Transaction below RM5,000 & Re-exports

Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

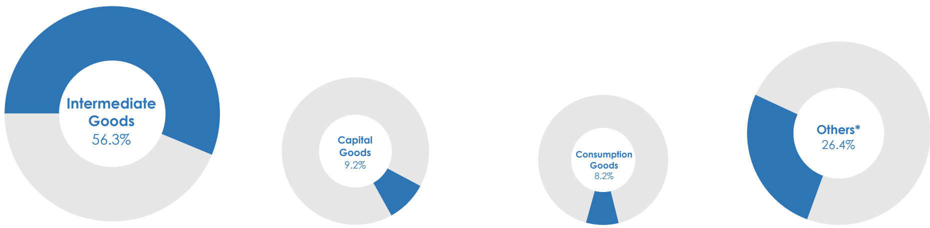
IMPORT BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORY (BEC)

2023 (Jan-Jun)



RM299.0b | *US$67.1b* RM57.0b | *US$12.8b* RM49.7b | *US$11.2b* RM179.2b | *US$40.2b*

2022 (Jan-Jun)

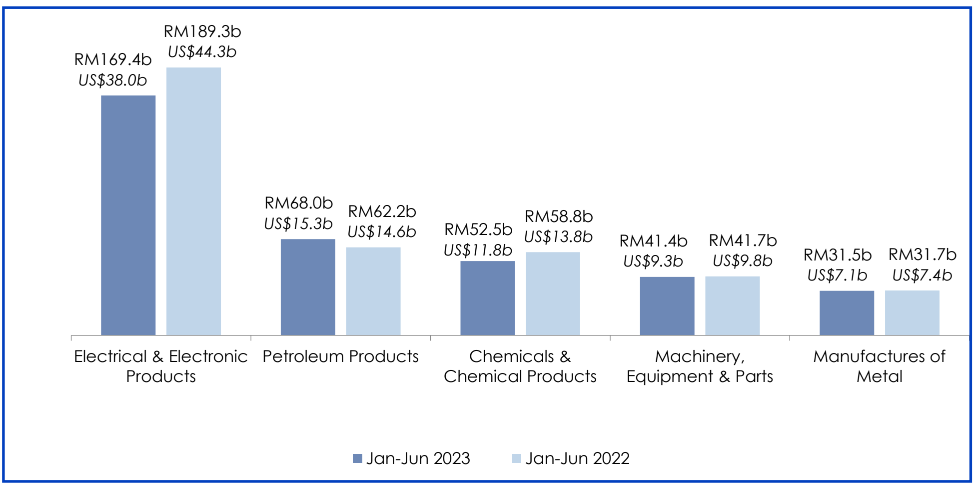


RM345.2b | *US$80.8b* RM56.2b | *US$13.2b* RM50.4b | *US$11.8b* RM161.9b | *US$437.9b*

Others*: Dual Goods, Goods nes, Transaction below RM5,000 & Re-exports
Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

IMPORT BY TOP FIVE PRODUCTS



Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TOP TEN MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS

Country		2023 (Jan-Jun)						
		Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
		RM bil. *US$ bil.*	% Share	RM bil. *US$ bil.*	% Share	RM bil. *US$ bil.*	% Share	RM bil. *US$ bil.*
WORLD		1,288.2	100.0	703.2	100.0	585.0	100.0	118.3
		288.9		*157.7*		*131.2*		*26.5*
(i)	P.R.China	215.7	16.7	92.1	13.1	123.6	21.1	-31.5
		48.4		*20.7*		*27.7*		*-7.1*
(ii)	Singapore	181.3	14.1	114.5	16.3	66.8	11.4	47.7
		40.7		*25.7*		*15.0*		*10.7*
(iii)	United States	118.4	9.2	77.6	11.0	40.8	7.0	36.8
		26.5		*17.4*		*9.1*		*8.2*
(iv)	Japan	80.1	6.2	43.7	6.2	36.4	6.2	7.3
		18.0		*9.8*		*8.2*		*1.6*
(v)	Chinese Taipei	63.2	4.9	21.2	3.0	42.0	7.2	-20.8
		14.2		*4.8*		*9.4*		*-4.7*
(vi)	Thailand	56.5	4.4	30.0	4.3	26.5	4.5	3.5
		12.7		*6.7*		*5.9*		*0.8*
(vii)	Indonesia	55.1	4.3	25.0	3.6	30.1	5.1	-5.1
		12.4		*5.6*		*6.8*		*-1.1*
(viii)	R.O.Korea	54.1	4.2	27.6	3.9	26.5	4.5	1.1
		12.1		*6.2*		*5.9*		*0.3*
(ix)	Hong Kong SAR	50.5	3.9	43.9	6.2	6.6	1.1	37.4
		11.3		*9.9*		*1.5*		*8.4*
(x)	Australia	43.0	3.3	25.5	3.6	17.5	3.0	8.0
		9.6		*5.7*		*3.9*		*1.8*

Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TOP TEN MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS

Country		2022						
		Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
		RM bil. *US$ bil.*	% Share	RM bil. *US$ bil.*	% Share	RM bil. *US$ bil.*	% Share	RM bil. *US$ bil.*
WORLD		2,843.8	100.0	1,550.0	100.0	1,293.8	100.0	256.2
		646.2		*352.2*		*294.0*		*58.2*
(i)	P.R.China	486.4	17.1	210.6	13.6	275.8	21.3	-65.3
		110.5		*47.8*		*62.7*		*-14.8*
(ii)	Singapore	367.5	12.9	232.5	15.0	135.0	10.4	97.4
		83.5		*52.8*		*30.7*		*22.1*
(iii)	United States	267.6	9.4	167.2	10.8	100.4	7.8	66.8
		60.8		*38.0*		*22.8*		*15.2*
(iv)	Japan	181.7	6.4	98.7	6.4	83.1	6.4	15.6
		41.3		*22.4*		*18.9*		*3.5*
(v)	Chinese Taipei	157.7	5.5	51.7	3.3	106.0	8.2	-54.3
		35.8		*11.8*		*24.1*		*-12.3*
(vi)	Indonesia	129.7	4.6	55.7	3.6	74.0	5.7	-18.2
		29.5		*12.7*		*16.8*		*-4.1*
(vii)	Thailand	122.0	4.3	65.8	4.2	56.2	4.3	9.6
		27.7		*14.9*		*12.8*		*2.2*
(viii)	R.O.Korea	114.1	4.0	54.9	3.5	59.2	4.6	-4.3
		25.9		*12.5*		*13.4*		*-1.0*
(ix)	Hong Kong	113.3	4.0	95.7	6.2	17.6	1.4	78.1
	SAR	*25.7*		*21.7*		*4.0*		*17.7*
(x)	Australia	88.7	3.1	48.1	3.1	40.6	3.1	7.5
		20.2		*10.9*		*9.2*		*1.7*

Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

	2023 (Jan-Jun)						
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*
WORLD	1,288,233.2	100.0	703,247.0	100.0	584,986.2	100.0	118,260.8
	288,939.3		*157,732.1*		*131,207.2*		*26,524.9*
ASEAN	355,014.7	27.6	210,675.1	30.0	144,339.6	24.7	66,335.5
	79,626.7		*47,252.6*		*32,374.1*		*14,878.5*
Singapore	181,252.7	14.1	114,478.6	16.3	66,774.1	11.4	47,704.5
	40,653.4		*25,676.5*		*14,976.8*		*10,699.7*
Thailand	56,505.2	4.4	29,993.1	4.3	26,512.1	4.5	3,481.0
	12,673.6		*6,727.2*		*5,946.4*		*780.8*
Indonesia	55,123.5	4.3	25,016.3	3.6	30,107.3	5.1	-5,091.0
	12,363.7		*5,610.9*		*6,752.8*		*-1,141.9*
Viet Nam	36,199.7	2.8	22,397.1	3.2	13,802.6	2.4	8,594.4
	8,119.3		*5,023.5*		*3,095.8*		*1,927.7*
Philippines	17,214.5	1.3	12,407.8	1.8	4,806.8	0.8	7,601.0
	3,861.1		*2,782.9*		*1,078.1*		*1,704.8*
Brunei	3,886.8	0.3	2,511.1	0.4	1,375.7	0.2	1,135.5
	871.8		*563.2*		*308.5*		*254.7*
Myanmar	2,975.9	0.2	2,385.0	0.3	591.0	0.1	1,794.0
	667.5		*534.9*		*132.5*		*402.4*
Cambodia	1,749.7	0.1	1,423.1	0.2	326.6	0.1	1,096.5
	392.4		*319.2*		*73.2*		*245.9*
Lao PDR	106.7	-	63.1	-	43.6	-	19.5
	23.9		*14.2*		*9.8*		*4.4*

Main Export by Industry, 2023 (Jan-Jun)	(RM mil.)	*(US$ mil.)*
Electrical & Electronic Products	83,153.8	*18,650.7*
Petroleum Products	36,565.7	*8,201.4*
Chemicals & Chemical Products	13,747.6	*3,083.5*
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	12,021.3	*2,696.3*
Manufactures of Metal	6,520.1	*1,462.4*

Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

	2022						
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*
WORLD	2,843,820.7	100.0	1,550,009.3	100.0	1,293,811.4	100.0	256,197.9
	646,165.4		*352,189.0*		*293,976.4*		*58,212.6*
ASEAN	770,777.1	27.1	452,724.9	29.2	318,052.1	24.6	134,672.8
	175,133.9		*102,867.0*		*72,267.0*		*30,600.0*
Singapore	367,523.7	12.9	232,483.9	15.0	135,039.8	10.4	97,444.2
	83,507.8		*52,824.4*		*30,683.4*		*22,141.0*
Indonesia	129,704.5	4.6	55,736.2	3.6	73,968.2	5.7	-18,232.0
	29,471.1		*12,664.2*		*16,806.9*		*-4,142.6*
Thailand	121,959.4	4.3	65,773.6	4.2	56,185.8	4.3	9,587.9
	27,711.3		*14,944.9*		*12,766.4*		*2,178.5*
Viet Nam	85,370.0	3.0	53,623.1	3.5	31,746.8	2.5	21,876.3
	19,397.5		*12,184.1*		*7,213.4*		*4,970.7*
Philippines	41,268.1	1.5	28,234.8	1.8	13,033.3	1.0	15,201.5
	9,376.8		*6,415.4*		*2,961.4*		*3,454.0*
Brunei	13,442.0	0.5	7,648.9	0.5	5,793.1	0.4	1,855.7
	3,054.3		*1,738.0*		*1,316.3*		*421.7*
Myanmar	7,377.5	0.3	5,966.7	0.4	1,410.9	0.1	4,555.8
	1,676.3		*1,355.7*		*320.6*		*1,035.2*
Cambodia	3,004.6	0.1	2,311.2	0.1	693.4	0.05	1,617.9
	682.7		*525.2*		*157.5*		*367.6*
Lao PDR	1,127.3	-	946.5	0.1	180.9	-	765.6
	256.1		*215.1*		*41.1*		*174.0*

Main Import by Industry, 2023 (Jan-Jun)	(RM mil.)	*(US$ mil.)*
Electrical & Electronic Products	36,185.7	*8,116.1*
Petroleum Products	25,000.7	*5,607.4*
Chemicals & Chemical Products	11,489.7	*2,577.0*
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	6,972.2	*1,563.8*
Transport Equipment	6,661.5	*1,494.1*

Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR EU COUNTRIES

	2023 (Jan-Jun)						
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*
WORLD	1,288,233.2	100.0	703,247.0	100.0	584,986.2	100.0	118,260.8
	288,939.3		*157,732.1*		*131,207.2*		*26,524.9*
EU	101,806.0	7.9	56,024.8	8.0	45,781.3	7.8	10,243.5
	22,834.2		*12,565.9*		*10,268.3*		*2,297.5*
Germany	30,783.2	2.4	15,147.9	2.2	15,635.3	2.7	-487.4
	6,904.4		*3,397.5*		*3,506.9*		*-109.3*
Netherlands	19,577.7	1.5	17,127.2	2.4	2,450.5	0.4	14,676.6
	4,391.1		*3,841.5*		*549.6*		*3,291.8*
France	9,046.8	0.7	3,349.2	0.5	5,697.6	1.0	-2,348.3
	2,029.1		*751.2*		*1,277.9*		*-526.7*
Italy	7,267.3	0.6	2,945.8	0.4	4,321.6	0.7	-1,375.8
	1,630.0		*660.7*		*969.3*		*-308.6*
Belgium	6,823.3	0.5	4,837.3	0.7	1,986.0	0.3	2,851.3
	1,530.4		*1,085.0*		*445.4*		*639.5*

Main Export by Industry, 2023 (Jan-Jun)	(RM mil.)	*(US$ mil.)*
Electrical & Electronic Products	24,628.4	*5,523.9*
Palm Oil-Based Manufactured Products	4,181.6	*937.9*
Optical & Scientific Equipment	3,638.6	*816.1*
Manufactures of Metal	3,475.5	*779.5*
Palm Oil & Palm Oil Based Agriculture Products	3,474.3	*779.2*

Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR EU COUNTRIES

	2022						
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*
WORLD	2,843,820.7	100.0	1,550,009.3	100.0	1,293,811.4	100.0	256,197.9
	646,165.4		*352,189.0*		*293,976.4*		*58,212.6*
EU	216,244.1	7.6	126,066.1	8.1	90,177.9	7.0	35,888.2
	49,134.4		*28,644.4*		*20,490.0*		*8,154.4*
Germany	59,929.8	2.1	30,030.2	1.9	29,899.6	2.3	130.6
	13,617.1		*6,823.4*		*6,793.7*		*29.7*
Netherlands	47,910.8	1.7	41,949.9	2.7	5,960.9	0.5	35,989.1
	10,886.2		*9,531.8*		*1,354.4*		*8,177.3*
Italy	18,358.0	0.6	8,426.5	0.5	9,931.5	0.8	-1,505.0
	4,171.3		*1,914.6*		*2,256.6*		*-342.0*
France	18,346.4	0.6	8,683.2	0.6	9,663.2	0.7	-980.0
	4,168.6		*1,973.0*		*2,195.7*		*-222.7*
Ireland	14,047.7	0.5	951.9	0.1	13,095.8	1.0	-12,143.9
	3,191.9		*216.3*		*2,975.6*		*-2,759.3*

Main Import by Industry, 2023 (Jan-Jun)	(RM mil.)	*(US$ mil.)*
Electrical & Electronic Products	13,613.1	*3,053.3*
Chemicals & Chemical Products	6,535.8	*1,465.9*
Transport Equipment	5,963.6	*1,337.6*
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	5,918.3	*1,327.4*
Optical & Scientific Equipment	2,508.6	*562.7*

Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR APEC ECONOMIES

	2023 (Jan-Jun)						
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*
WORLD	1,288,233.2	100.0	703,247.0	100.0	584,986.2	100.0	118,260.8
	288,939.3		*157,732.1*		*131,207.2*		*26,524.9*
APEC	1,006,673.8	78.1	557,607.2	79.3	449,066.6	76.8	449,066.6
	225,788.1		*125,066.4*		*100,721.7*		*100,721.7*
P.R.China	215,680.6	16.7	92,083.6	13.1	123,596.9	21.1	123,596.9
	48,375.2		*20,653.5*		*27,721.7*		*27,721.7*
Singapore	181,252.7	14.1	114,478.6	16.3	66,774.1	11.4	66,774.1
	40,653.4		*25,676.5*		*14,976.8*		*14,976.8*
United	118,350.7	9.2	77,561.9	11.0	40,788.8	7.0	40,788.8
States	*26,545.0*		*17,396.5*		*9,148.6*		*9,148.6*
Japan	80,097.2	6.2	43,706.0	6.2	36,391.2	6.2	36,391.2
	17,965.1		*9,802.9*		*8,162.2*		*8,162.2*
Chinese	63,242.7	4.9	21,230.5	3.0	42,012.2	7.2	42,012.2
Taipei	*14,184.8*		*4,761.8*		*9,423.0*		*9,423.0*

Main Export by Industry, 2023 (Jan-Jun)	(RM mil.)	*(US$ mil.)*
Electrical & Electronic Products	249,237.8	*55,901.8*
Petroleum Products	60,617.5	*13,596.0*
LNG	30,364.8	*6,810.6*
Chemicals & Chemical Products	28,499.1	*6,392.1*
Optical & Scientific Equipment	20,848.9	*4,676.2*

Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR APEC ECONOMIES

	2022						
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*
WORLD	2,843,820.7	100.0	1,550,009.3	100.0	1,293,811.4	100.0	256,197.9
	646,165.4		*352,189.0*		*293,976.4*		*58,212.6*
APEC	2,229,743.2	78.4	1,205,130.0	77.7	1,024,613.3	79.2	180,516.7
	506,636.3		*273,826.4*		*232,809.9*		*41,016.5*
P.R.China	486,380.6	17.1	210,554.4	13.6	275,826.1	21.3	-65,271.7
	110,514.1		*47,841.6*		*62,672.5*		*-14,830.9*
Singapore	367,523.7	12.9	232,483.9	15.0	135,039.8	10.4	97,444.2
	83,507.8		*52,824.4*		*30,683.4*		*22,141.0*
United	267,629.0	9.4	167,208.3	10.8	100,420.7	7.8	66,787.7
States	*60,809.9*		*37,992.6*		*22,817.3*		*15,175.3*
Japan	181,733.9	6.4	98,657.8	6.4	83,076.1	6.4	15,581.7
	41,293.1		*22,416.8*		*18,876.3*		*3,540.4*
Chinese	157,748.2	5.5	51,745.0	3.3	106,003.2	8.2	-54,258.2
Taipei	*35,843.1*		*11,757.4*		*24,085.8*		*-12,328.4*

Main Import by Industry, 2023 (Jan-Jun)	(RM mil.)	*(US$ mil.)*
Electrical & Electronic Products	153,648.1	*34,461.9*
Petroleum Products	53,856.5	*12,079.5*
Chemicals & Chemical Products	38,779.3	*8,697.8*
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	33,237.1	*7,454.8*
Manufactures of Metal	25,086.2	*5,626.6*

Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH EFTA COUNTRIES

	2023 (Jan-Jun)						
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*
WORLD	1,288,233.2	100.0	703,247.0	100.0	584,986.2	100.0	118,260.8
	288,939.3		*157,732.1*		*131,207.2*		*26,524.9*
EFTA	6,844.1	0.5	2,514.3	0.4	4,329.8	0.7	-1,815.5
	1,535.1		*563.9*		*971.1*		*-407.2*
Switzerland	5,852.0	0.5	2,088.6	0.3	3,763.5	0.6	-1,674.9
	1,312.6		*468.4*		*844.1*		*-375.7*
Norway	906.2	0.1	362.6	0.1	543.7	0.1	-181.1
	203.3		*81.3*		*121.9*		*-40.6*
Iceland	63.7	-	62.8	-	0.9	-	62.0
	14.3		*14.1*		*0.2*		*13.9*
Liechtenstein	22.2	-	0.4	-	21.8	-	-21.4
	5.0		*0.1*		*4.9*		*-4.8*

Main Export by Industry, 2023 (Jan-Jun)	(RM mil.)	*(US$ mil.)*
Electrical & Electronic Products	385.3	*86.4*
Optical & Scientific Equipment	377.2	*84.6*
Metalliferous Ores & Metal Scrap	312.6	*70.1*
Manufactures of Metal	205.0	*46.0*
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	201.3	*45.1*

Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH EFTA COUNTRIES

	2022						
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*
WORLD	2,843,820.7	100.0	1,550,009.3	100.0	1,293,811.4	100.0	256,197.9
	646,165.4		*352,189.0*		*293,976.4*		*58,212.6*
EFTA	13,152.0	0.5	4,136.1	0.3	9,015.9	0.7	-4,879.8
	2,988.4		*939.8*		*2,048.6*		*-1,108.8*
Switzerland	10,625.0	0.4	2,696.2	0.2	7,928.8	0.6	-5,232.7
	2,414.2		*612.6*		*1,801.6*		*-1,188.9*
Norway	1,865.0	0.1	807.2	0.1	1,057.8	0.1	-250.6
	423.8		*183.4*		*240.3*		*-56.9*
Iceland	631.8	-	627.6	-	4.1	-	623.5
	143.5		*142.6*		*0.9*		*141.7*
Liechtenstein	30.2	-	5.1	-	25.2	-	-20.1
	6.9		*1.2*		*5.7*		*-4.6*

Main Import by Industry, 2023 (Jan-Jun)	(RM mil.)	*(US$ mil.)*
Optical & Scientific Equipment	644.4	*144.5*
Chemicals & Chemical Products	604.4	*135.6*
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	584.6	*131.1*
Metalliferous Ores & Metal Scrap	315.7	*70.8*
Electrical & Electronic Products	288.5	*64.7*

Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR CPTPP COUNTRIES

	2023 (Jan-Jun)						
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*
WORLD	1,288,233.2	100.0	703,247.0	100.0	584,986.2	100.0	118,260.8
	288,939.3		*157,732.1*		*131,207.2*		*26,524.9*
CPTPP	368,408.8	28.6	225,487.0	32.1	142,921.7	24.4	82,565.3
	82,630.8		*50,574.8*		*32,056.1*		*18,518.7*
Singapore	181,252.7	14.1	114,478.6	16.3	66,774.1	11.4	47,704.5
	40,653.4		*25,676.5*		*14,976.8*		*10,699.7*
Japan	80,097.2	6.2	43,706.0	6.2	36,391.2	6.2	7,314.8
	17,965.1		*9,802.9*		*8,162.2*		*1,640.7*
Australia	43,012.5	3.3	25,485.1	3.6	17,527.4	3.0	7,957.7
	9,647.3		*5,716.1*		*3,931.2*		*1,784.9*
Viet Nam	36,199.7	2.8	22,397.1	3.2	13,802.6	2.4	8,594.4
	8,119.3		*5,023.5*		*3,095.8*		*1,927.7*
Mexico	11,598.8	0.9	10,022.3	1.4	1,576.4	0.3	8,445.9
	2,601.5		*2,247.9*		*353.6*		*1,894.3*

Main Export by Industry, 2023 (Jan-Jun)	(RM mil.)	*(US$ mil.)*
Electrical & Electronic Products	90,756.1	*20,355.8*
Petroleum Products	37,903.2	*8,501.4*
LNG	13,992.7	*3,138.4*
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	9,821.1	*2,202.8*
Crude Petroleum	8,461.7	*1,897.9*

Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

TRADE WITH MAJOR CPTPP COUNTRIES

	2022						
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*
WORLD	2,843,820.7	100.0	1,550,009.3	100.0	1,293,811.4	100.0	256,197.9
	646,165.4		*352,189.0*		*293,976.4*		*58,212.6*
CPTPP	781,752.3	27.5	470,644.5	30.4	311,107.8	24.0	159,536.7
	177,627.7		*106,938.6*		*70,689.1*		*36,249.5*
Singapore	367,523.7	12.9	232,483.9	15.0	135,039.8	10.4	97,444.2
	83,507.8		*52,824.4*		*30,683.4*		*22,141.0*
Japan	181,733.9	6.4	98,657.8	6.4	83,076.1	6.4	15,581.7
	41,293.1		*22,416.8*		*18,876.3*		*3,540.4*
Australia	88,728.1	3.1	48,090.8	3.1	40,637.3	3.1	7,453.5
	20,160.6		*10,927.1*		*9,233.5*		*1,693.6*
Viet Nam	85,370.0	3.0	53,623.1	3.5	31,746.8	2.5	21,876.3
	19,397.5		*12,184.1*		*7,213.4*		*4,970.7*
Mexico	19,639.5	0.7	16,707.0	1.1	2,932.6	0.2	13,774.4
	4,462.4		*3,796.1*		*666.3*		*3,129.8*

Main Import by Industry, 2023 (Jan-Jun)	(RM mil.)	*(US$ mil.)*
Electrical & Electronic Products	40,470.2	*9,077.1*
Petroleum Products	24,739.7	*5,548.9*
Chemicals & Chemical Products	11,318.9	*2,538.7*
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	9,382.1	*2,104.3*
Manufactures of Metal	8,722.0	*1,956.3*

Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

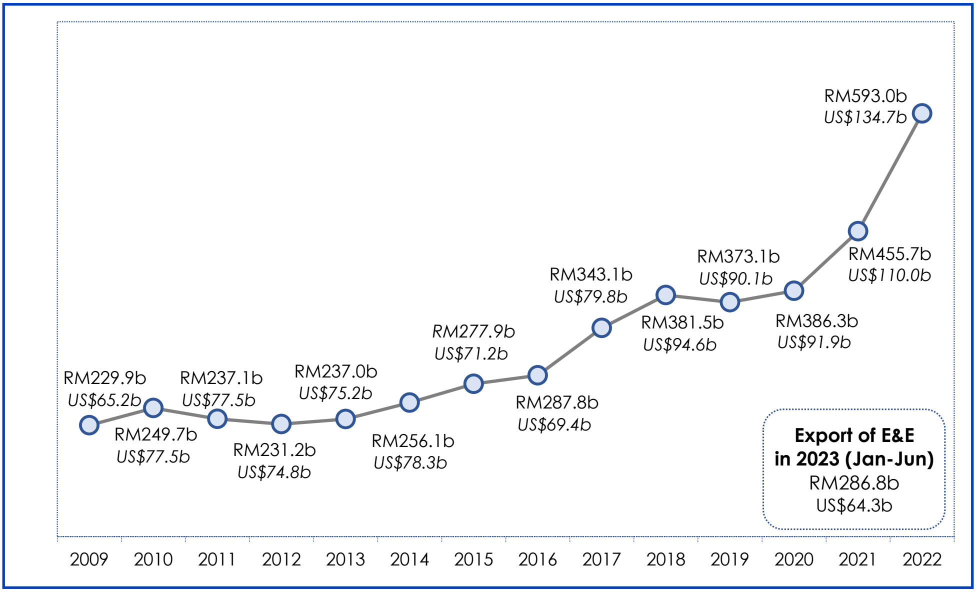
TRADE BALANCE WITH SELECTED TRADING PARTNERS

Country	2023 (Jan-Jun)	2022
	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	RM mil. *US$ mil.*
WORLD	118.3	256.2
	26.5	*58.2*
Surplus		
ASEAN	66.3	134.7
	14.9	*30.6*
Hong Kong SAR	37.4	78.1
	8.4	*17.7*
United States	36.8	66.8
	8.2	*15.2*
EU	10.2	35.9
	2.3	*8.2*
Mexico	8.4	13.8
	1.9	*3.1*
Deficit		
P.R.China	-31.5	-65.3
	-7.1	*-14.8*
Chinese Taipei	-20.8	-54.3
	-4.7	*-12.3*
Saudi Arabia	-19.0	-31.0
	-4.3	*-7.0*
United Arab Emirates	-5.4	-6.7
	-1.2	*-1.5*
Argentina	-3.6	-7.5
	-0.8	*-1.7*

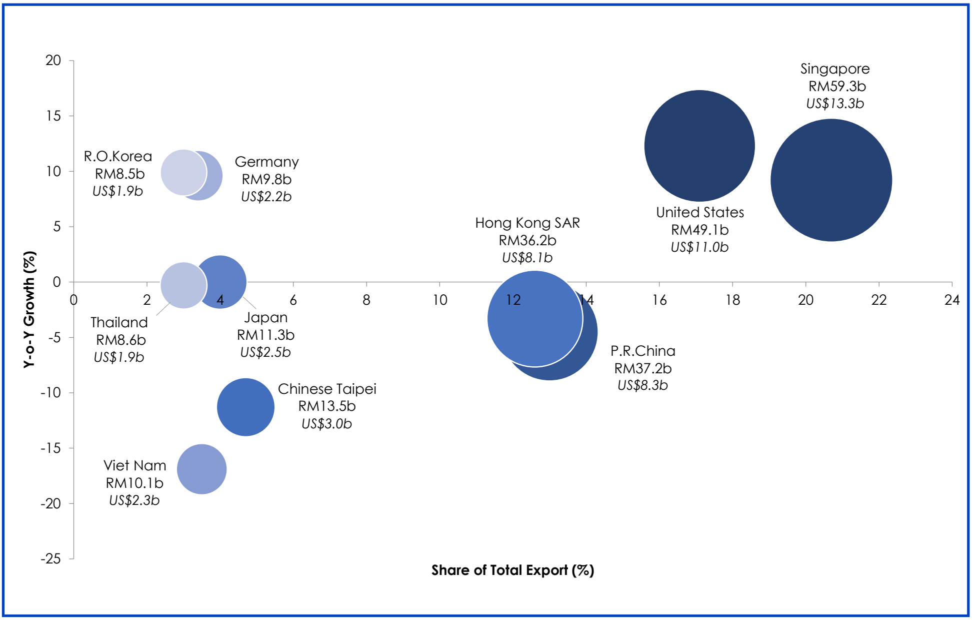
Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT OF E&E PRODUCTS



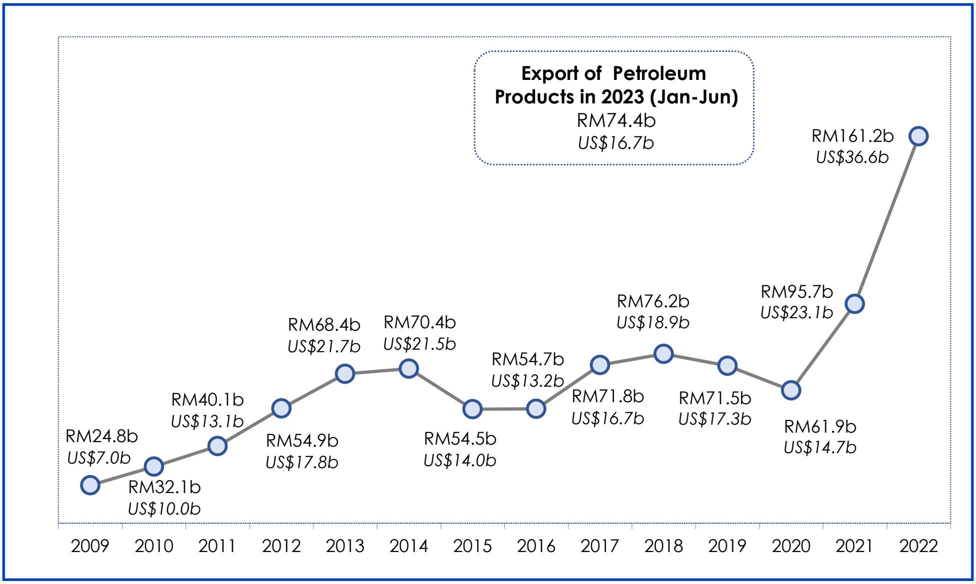
MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF E&E PRODUCTS 2023 (JAN-JUN)



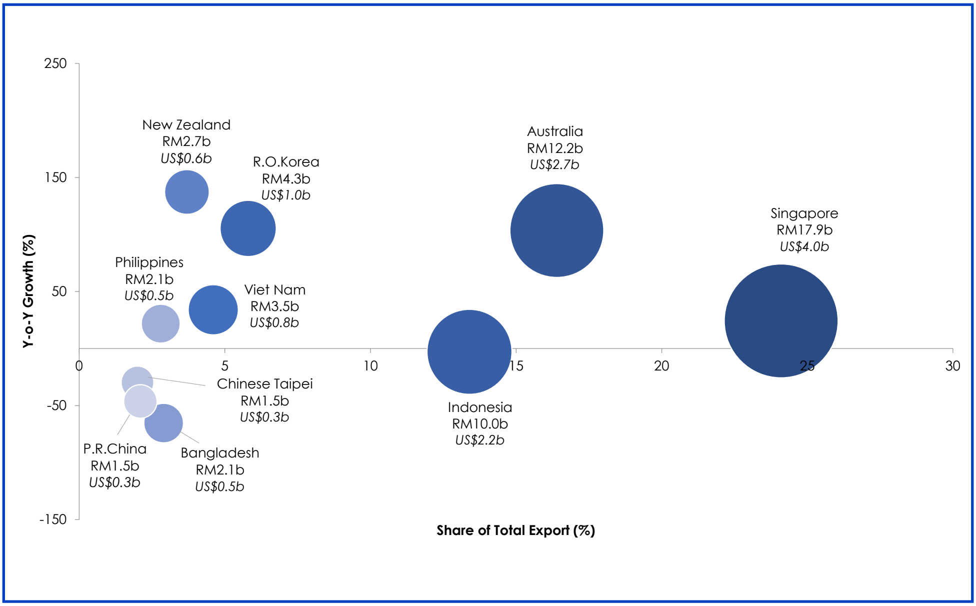
Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

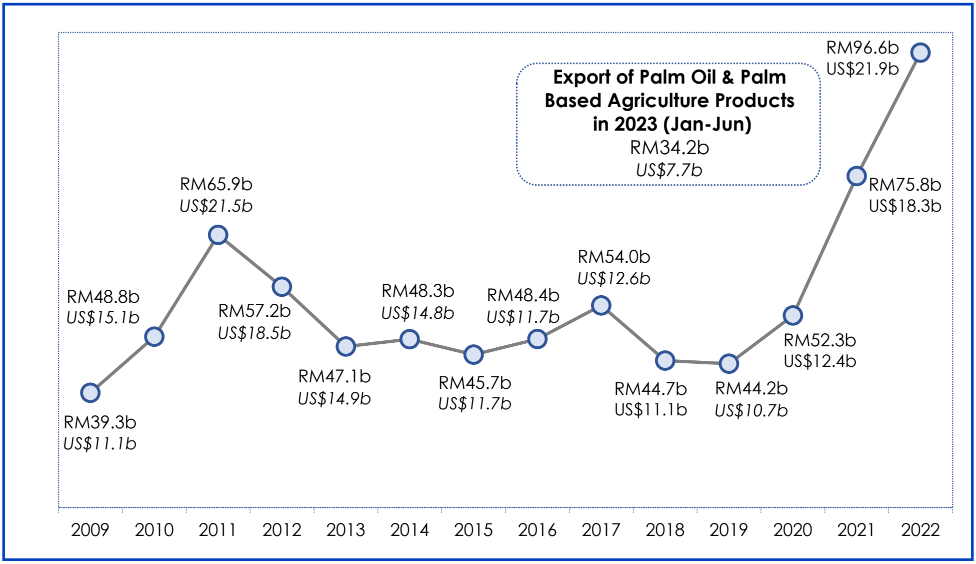


MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, 2023 (JAN-JUN)

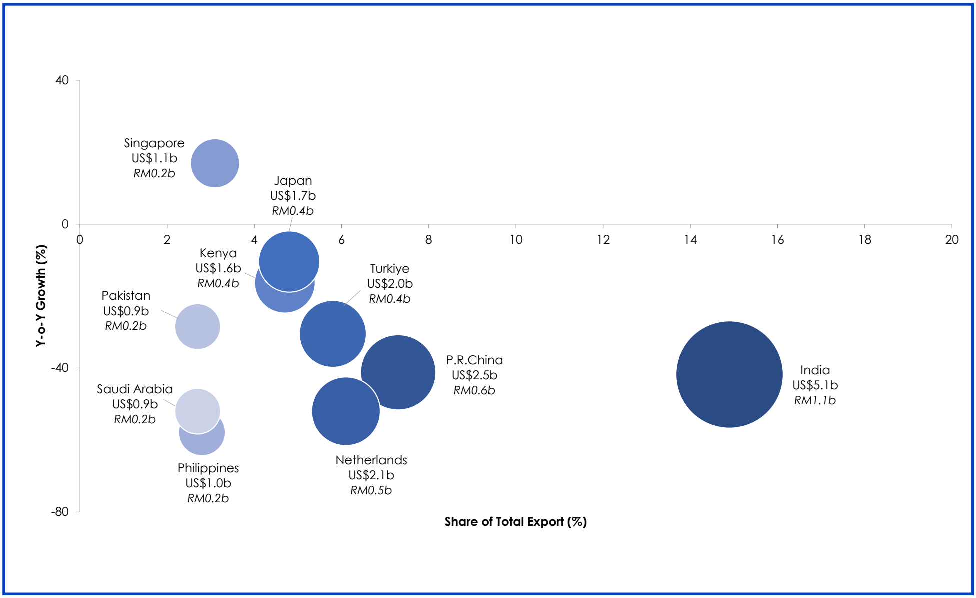


Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT OF PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED AGRICULTURE PRODUCTS



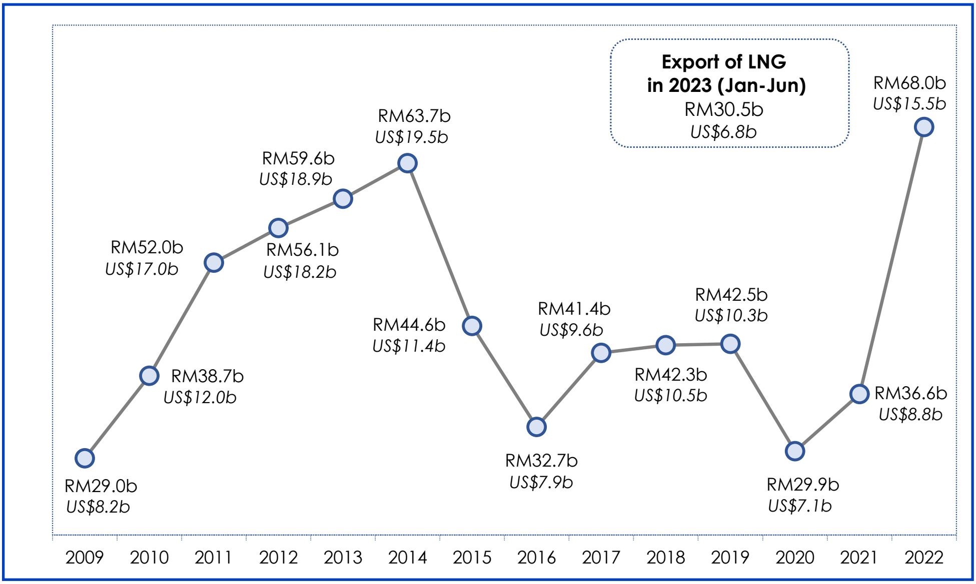
MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED AGRICULTURE PRODUCTS, 2023 (JAN-JUN)



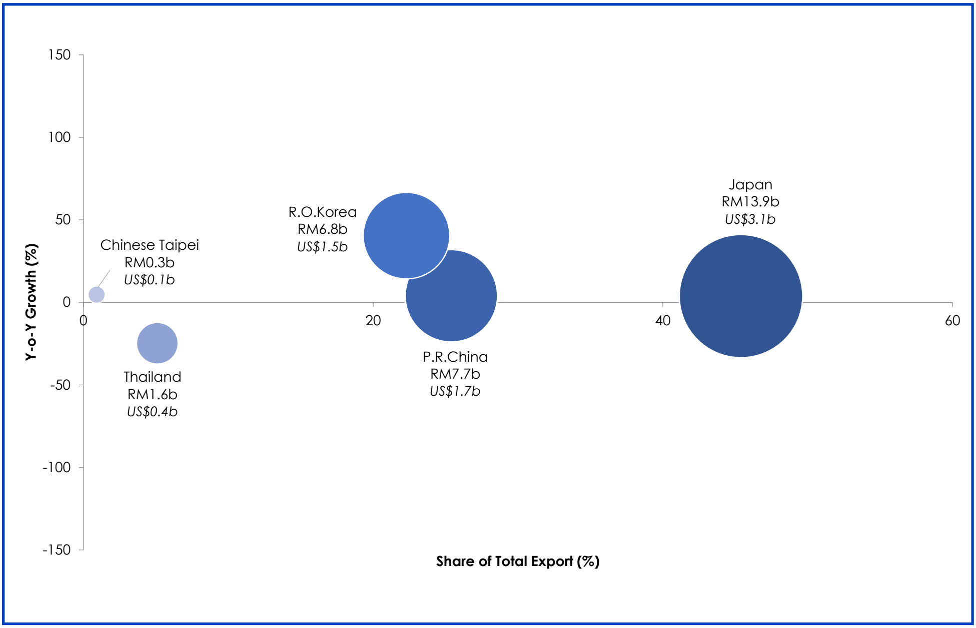
Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

EXPORT OF LNG



MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF LNG, 2023 (JAN-JUN)



Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI
Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

Trade in Services

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TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN SERVICES TRADE, 2022

Rank	Country	Total Trade US$ bil.	Exports US$ bil.		Imports US$ bil.	
	World	13,728.6	7,127.1		6,601.5	
1	United States	1,625.2	928.5	(1)	696.7	(1)
2	P.R.China	889.1	424.1	(3)	465.1	(2)
3	Germany	871.0	411.8	(4)	459.2	(3)
4	United Kingdom	811.5	494.4	(2)	317.1	(5)
5	Ireland	728.0	355.2	(5)	372.8	(4)
6	France	623.0	337.2	(6)	285.8	(6)
7	India	558.9	309.4	(7)	249.5	(9)
8	Singapore	549.9	291.3	(8)	258.6	(8)
9	Netherlands	536.8	272.9	(9)	264.0	(7)
10	Japan	376.3	166.7	(11)	209.6	(10)
32	Thailand	103.3	40.6	(33)	62.7	(27)
35	**Malaysia**	**76.3**	**31.7**	**(40)**	**44.6**	**(32)**
39	Philippines	66.5	41.1	(32)	25.4	(44)
40	Indonesia	66.5	23.1	(44)	43.4	(33)
46	Viet Nam	38.5	12.9	(53)	25.6	(42)
101	Cambodia	5.1	2.3	(103)	2.8	(104)
118	Myanmar	3.3	1.6	(111)	1.7	(119)
145	Brunei	1.4	0.3	(145)	1.1	(130)
151	Lao PDR	0.9	0.4	(142)	0.5	(148)

Note:
- Numbers in parenthesis refer to ranking

Source: WTO Online Database

TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN SERVICES TRADE, 2021

Rank	Country	Total Trade US$ bil.	Exports US$ bil.		Imports US$ bil.	
	World	11,964.6	6,209.9		5,754.7	
1	United States	1,360.3	801.1	(1)	559.2	(1)
2	P.R.China	833.5	392.2	(3)	441.3	(2)
3	Germany	774.7	387.6	(4)	387.2	(3)
4	United Kingdom	715.6	454.9	(2)	260.7	(5)
5	Ireland	693.9	347.3	(5)	346.6	(4)
6	France	559.6	301.3	(6)	258.3	(6)
7	Singapore	509.4	266.5	(7)	242.8	(8)
8	Netherlands	500.6	251.2	(8)	249.3	(7)
9	India	436.5	240.5	(9)	196.0	(10)
10	Japan	378.5	170.0	(10)	208.5	(9)
32	Thailand	83.3	25.4	(39)	57.9	(26)
36	**Malaysia**	**58.3**	**21.2**	**(42)**	**37.1**	**(32)**
39	Philippines	53.1	33.6	(31)	19.5	(45)
44	Indonesia	42.5	14.0	(50)	28.6	(37)
54	Viet Nam	23.1	3.7	(86)	19.4	(46)
107	Myanmar	3.7	1.7	(105)	2.0	(109)
117	Cambodia	2.7	0.7	(125)	2.1	(106)
144	Brunei	1.1	0.2	(152)	0.9	(134)
164	Lao PDR	0.4	0.1	(157)	0.3	(160)

Note:
• Numbers in parenthesis refer to ranking

Source: WTO Online Database

EXPORT OF SERVICES

Components	2023 (Q2)p		2022 (Q2)r	2022p
	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	RM mil. *US$ mil.*
Total	47,772.7		32,085.9	140,272.5
	10,554.5		*7,374.7*	*31,872.3*
Travel	16,301.7	34.1	5,741.3	28,370.2
	3,601.5		*1,319.6*	*6,446.2*
Transport	7,780.1	16.3	5,703.1	25,603.6
	1,718.9		*1,310.8*	*5,817.6*
Telecommunications, computer and information services	4,625.2	9.7	4,022.9	15,940.1
	1,021.8		*924.6*	*3,621.9*
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	4,490.9	9.4	4,986.8	20,129.8
	992.2		*1,146.2*	*4,573.8*
Construction	2,367.7	5.0	1,282.2	6,063.3
	523.1		*294.7*	*1,377.7*
Personal, cultural and recreational services	916.4	1.9	800.8	3,478.2
	202.5		*184.1*	*790.3*
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	790.1	1.7	605.7	2,453.3
	174.6		*139.2*	*557.4*
Financial services	700.5	1.5	581.9	2,522.0
	154.8		*133.7*	*573.0*
Insurance and pension services	471.6	1.0	620.0	2,677.4
	104.2		*142.5*	*608.3*
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	426.3	0.9	333.7	1,242.5
	94.2		*76.7*	*282.3*
Government goods and services n.i.e.	85.8	0.2	88.8	365.6
	19.0		*20.4*	*83.1*
Other business services	8,816.4	18.5	7,318.6	31,426.8
	1,947.8		*1,682.1*	*7,140.7*

Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI
Source: DOSM

IMPORT OF SERVICES

Components	2023 (Q2)p		2022 (Q2)r	2022p
	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	% Share	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	RM mil. *US$ mil.*
Total	59,059.8		46,904.9	196,669.9
	13,048.1		*10,780.7*	*44,686.8*
Transport	15,162.6	25.7	15,086.5	59,648.9
	3,349.9		*3,467.5*	*13,553.3*
Travel	12,471.1	21.1	6,124.2	29,526.0
	2,755.3		*1,407.6*	*6,708.8*
Telecommunications, computer and information services	5,262.4	8.9	4,342.4	18,267.0
	1,162.6		*998.1*	*4,150.6*
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	3,653.4	6.2	3,252.9	11,779.6
	807.2		*747.6*	*2,676.5*
Insurance and pension services	2,937.2	5.0	3,260.3	12,166.3
	648.9		*749.4*	*2,764.4*
Construction	2,475.5	4.2	1,113.4	4,778.7
	546.9		*255.9*	*1,085.8*
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	1,132.1	1.9	1,029.4	3,866.7
	250.1		*236.6*	*878.6*
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	910.9	1.5	652.7	3,069.3
	201.2		*150.0*	*697.4*
Personal, cultural and recreational services	903.9	1.5	882.8	3,909.9
	199.7		*202.9*	*888.4*
Financial services	825.0	1.4	691.6	2,592.6
	182.3		*159.0*	*589.1*
Government goods and services n.i.e.	312.9	0.5	245.7	1,030.7
	69.1		*56.5*	*234.2*
Other business services	13,012.7	22.0	10,222.9	46,034.1
	2,874.9		*2,349.7*	*10,459.7*

Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

Approved Investment

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APPROVED PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY SECTORS

Sector	2023 (Jan-Jun) No.	2023 (Jan-Jun) (RM mil.) *(US$ mil.)*	2023 (Jan-Jun) % Share	2022 (RM mil.) *(US$ mil.)*
Total	2,651	132,566.8		267,756.0
		29,733.6		*60,838.8*
1. Primary Sector	42	5,337.9	4.0	26,388.1
		1,197.3		*5,995.8*
Mining	26	5,125.2	3.9	23,995.5
		1,149.5		*5,452.2*
Plantation & Commodities	16	212.7	0.2	2,238.2
		47.7		*508.6*
Agriculture	-	-	-	154.4
		-		*35.1*
2. Manufacturing Sector	421	44,858.5	33.8	84,274.1
		10,061.4		*19,148.5*
3. Services Sector	2,188	82,370.4	62.1	157,093.9
		18,474.9		*35,694.4*
Real Estate	836	30,748.7	23.2	28,959.2
		6,896.7		*6,580.0*
Information & Communications	188	29,121.9	22.0	86,697.6
		6,531.8		*19,699.2*
Distributive Trade	528	8,170.6	6.2	6,232.4
		1,832.6		*1,416.1*
Financial Services	27	5,533.3	4.2	11,196.1
		1,241.1		*2,543.9*
Utilities	24	3,805.5	2.9	11,409.0
		853.5		*2,592.3*
Support Services	419	3,158.0	2.4	4,190.2
		708.3		*952.1*
Global Establishments	45	826.1	0.6	1,971.3
		185.3		*447.9*

Notes:
- Value in US$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

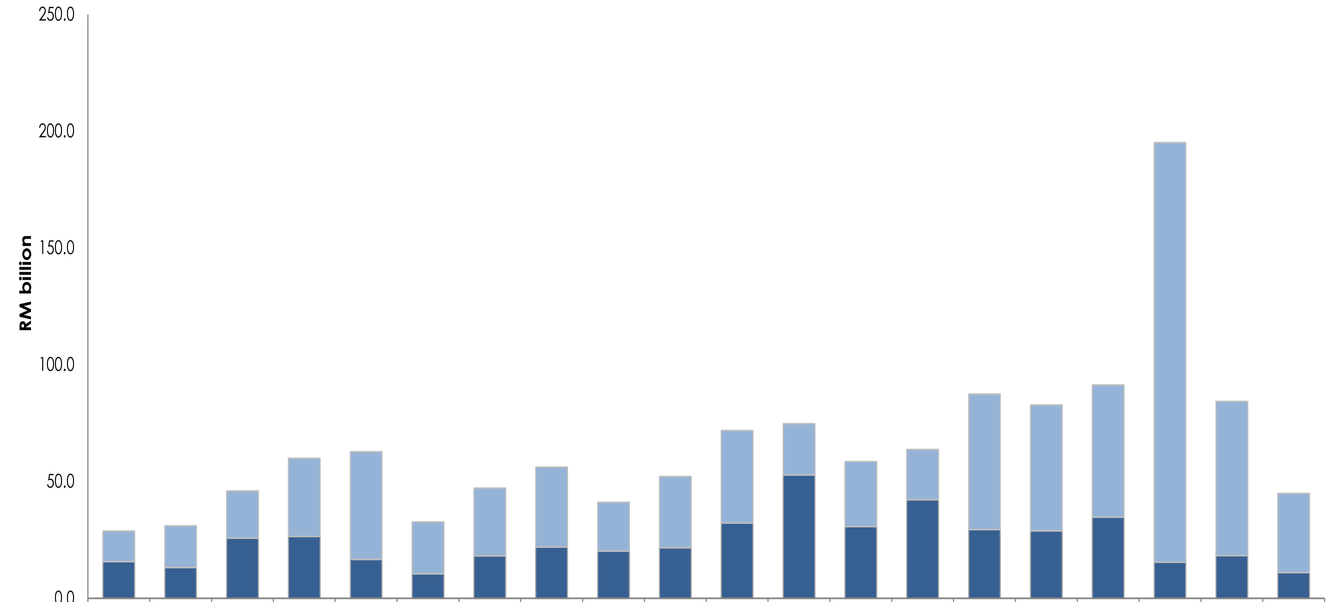
APPROVED PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY SECTORS (CONT'D)

Sector	2023 (Jan-Jun) No.	2023 (Jan-Jun) (RM mil.) *(US$ mil.)*	2023 (Jan-Jun) % Share	2022 (RM mil.) *(US$ mil.)*
Education Services	99	450.1	0.3	618.0
		100.9		*140.4*
Transport Services	12	375.4	0.3	1,475.7
		84.2		*335.3*
Hotel and Tourism	7	141.9	0.1	2,066.1
		31.8		*469.5*
Health Services	1	29.2	-	2,138.9
		6.5		*486.0*
Other Services	2	9.8	-	139.3
		2.2		*31.6*

Notes:
- Value in US$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

Approved Investments in Manufacturing Sector 2004 - 2023 (Jan-Jun)



	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 (Jan-Jun)
Foreign	13.2	17.9	20.2	33.4	46.1	22.1	29.1	34.1	20.9	30.5	39.6	21.9	27.8	21.5	58.0	53.9	56.6	179.6	66.0	33.9
Domestic	15.6	13.2	25.8	26.5	16.7	10.5	18.1	21.9	20.2	21.6	32.3	52.8	30.7	42.1	29.4	28.8	34.7	15.5	18.3	11.0

Notes:
- Value in US$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

APPROVED PROJECTS IN MANUFACTURING SECTORS

		2023 (Jan-Jun)	2022	2004-2023 (Jan-Jun)
Total Capital Investment	(RM bil.)	44.9	84.3	1,312.0
	(US$ bil.)	*10.1*	*19.1*	*346.3*
Foreign Investment	(RM bil.)	33.9	66.0	827.0
	(US$ bil.)	*7.6*	*15.0*	*216.5*
	% Share	75.5	78.3	63.0
Domestic Investment	(RM bil.)	11.0	18.3	485.0
	(US$ bil.)	*2.5*	*4.1*	*129.8*
	% Share	24.5	21.7	37.0
Number of Approved Projects		421	801	16,780
New		210	416	9,437
Expansion/ Diversification		211	385	7,343

Notes:
- Value in US$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

POTENTIAL EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING PROJECTS APPROVED BY CATEGORY OF EMPLOYMENT

	2023 (Jan-Jun)
Total	26,759
Managerial	1,266
Professionals/ Technical & Supervisory	3,217
Skilled Workers	
Crafts Skills	6,409
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	10,698
Sales, Clerical & Others	1,533
Elementary Workers	3,636

Notes:
- Value in US$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

MAJOR SOURCES OF FOREIGN PARTICIPATION IN APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS

	2023 (Jan-Jun)			2022	2004-2023 (Jan-Jun)
	No.	(RM mil.) *(US$ mil.)*	% Share	(RM mil.) *(US$ mil.)*	(RM mil.) *(US$ mil.)*
Total		33,868.5		66,021.3	826,904.2
		7,596.4		*15,001.2*	*216,508.5*
Netherlands	9	8,406.8	24.8	8,784.2	129,199.3
		1,885.6		*1,995.9*	*31,747.4*
Japan	17	7,666.8	22.6	9,184.7	100,785.7
		1,719.6		*2,086.9*	*27,667.8*
P.R.China	24	6,234.0	18.4	9,554.9	109,640.4
		1,398.2		*2,171.0*	*27,234.5*
Hong Kong SAR	14	2,845.4	8.4	4,848.3	27,673.9
		638.2		*1,101.6*	*7,104.2*
Singapore	53	2,601.6	7.7	9,609.9	113,336.7
		583.5		*2,183.5*	*29,050.7*
R.O.Korea	7	2,589.3	7.6	6,275.4	42,403.8
		580.7		1,425.9	11,356.5
United States	11	1,844.5	5.4	4,300.4	79,944.9
		413.7		*977.1*	*21,854.0*
Seychelles	1	449.6	1.3	-	474.7
		100.8		-	*108.8*
Switzerland	1	226.0	0.7	1,285.7	12,030.5
		50.7		*292.1*	*3,095.4*
Cayman Islands	1	177.7	0.5	87.5	3,968.6
		39.9		19.9	*1,070.3*
Pakistan	2	97.6	0.3	-	336.7
		21.9		-	*93.7*
United Kingdom	4	81.2	0.2	659.7	10,877.0
		18.2		*149.9*	*2,878.7*

Notes:
- Value in US$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY STATES

State	No.	2023 (Jan-Jun) (RM mil.) *(US$ mil.)*	% Share	2022 (RM mil.) *(US$ mil.)*	2004-2023 (Jan-Jun) (RM mil.) *(US$ mil.)*
Total	421	44,858.5		84,274.1	1,311,980.5
		10,061.4		*19,148.5*	*346,286.2*
Selangor	114	14,751.4	32.9	12,207.7	207,976.9
		3,308.6		*2,773.8*	*55,571.9*
Kedah	28	13,247.2	29.5	11,983.2	166,906.0
		2,971.2		*2,722.8*	*42,497.7*
Pulau Pinang	67	4,257.9	9.5	13,710.9	217,759.9
		955.0		*3,115.4*	*56,171.2*
Johor	121	3,346.7	7.5	14,582.5	253,131.5
		750.6		*3,313.4*	*67,083.2*
Sarawak	19	3,109.2	6.9	1,285.7	131,606.6
		697.4		*292.1*	*35,885.3*
Melaka	9	2,149.0	4.8	7,092.5	57,179.7
		482.0		1,611.5	15,247.8
Sabah	8	1,301.2	2.9	8,381.2	66,508.6
		291.8		*1,904.3*	*17,551.7*
Terengganu	7	792.1	1.8	310.0	34,917.5
		177.7		*70.4*	*9,534.4*
Negeri Sembilan	14	703.3	1.6	7,132.0	50,333.5
		157.8		*1,620.5*	*13,520.4*
Pahang	8	587.3	1.3	2,537.3	58,804.2
		131.7		*576.5*	*15,519.0*

Notes:
- Value in US$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY STATES (CONT.)

State	2023 (Jan-Jun)			2022	2004-2023 (Jan-Jun)
	No.	(RM mil.) *(US$ mil.)*	% Share	(RM mil.) *(US$ mil.)*	(RM mil.) *(US$ mil.)*
Perak	18	485.6	1.1	3,915.9	52,438.6
		108.9		*889.8*	*13,822.4*
Kelantan	7	113.7	0.3	992.5	5,455.9
		25.5		*225.5*	*1,515.0*
W.P.Kuala Lumpur	1	14.1	-	139.4	4,360.5
		3.2		*31.7*	*1,146.4*
W.P.Labuan	-	-	-	3.3	*2,571.7*
		-		*0.7*	*697.3*
Perlis	. .	. .	. .	. .	*1,797.0*
	. .	. .	. .	. .	*461.3*
Undecided	. .	. .	. .	. .	232.3
		. .		. .	*61.1*

Notes:
- Value in US$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY

Industry	2023 (Jan-Jun) Value (RM mil.) *(US$ mil.)*	% Share	CIPE (RM) *(US$)*
Total	44,858.5		1,676,390.3
	10,061.4		*375,999.5*
Electronics & Electrical Products	12,993.3	29.0	2,082,921.0
	2,914.3		*467,180.8*
Machinery & Equipment	10,471.5	23.3	2,943,075.8
	2,348.7		*660,105.9*
Transport Equipment	4,588.8	10.2	2,613,199.7
	1,029.2		*586,117.6*
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	4,173.1	9.3	1,647,486.5
	936.0		*369,516.7*
Fabricated Metal Products	3,820.9	8.5	1,216,844.8
	857.0		*272,927.6*
Basic Metal Products	2,362.9	5.3	3,365,897.1
	530.0		*754,941.0*
Chemicals & Chemical Products	1,671.8	3.7	1,472,915.9
	375.0		*330,362.0*
Plastic Products	1,502.5	3.3	692,374.5
	337.0		*155,293.5*
Food Manufacturing	963.0	2.1	487,093.8
	216.0		*109,250.8*
Petroleum Products (Inc. Petrochemicals)	914.1	2.0	5,345,677.1
	205.0		*1,198,988.2*
Rubber Products	367.7	0.8	534,491.5
	82.5		*119,881.7*
Furniture & Fixtures	274.5	0.6	431,616.1
	61.6		*96,807.7*

Notes:
- CIPE = Capital Investment per Employee
- Value in US$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY

Industry	2004-2023 (Jan-Jun)		
	Value (RM mil.) *(US$ mil.)*	% Share	CIPE (RM) *(US$)*
Total	1,311,980.5		828,186.3
	346,286.2		*218,592.8*
Electronics & Electrical Products	370,749.7	28.3	820,645.8
	102,935.4		*227,845.0*
Petroleum Products (Inc. Petrochemicals)	186,628.1	14.2	10,835,979.5
	49,279.8		*2,861,275.7*
Basic Metal Products	143,628.2	10.9	1,653,122.4
	39,690.4		*456,825.9*
Chemicals & Chemical Products	99,761.4	7.6	1,608,017.1
	27,321.4		*440,383.6*
Transport Equipment	84,033.4	6.4	671,252.6
	22,799.9		*182,123.5*
Paper, Printing & Publishing	69,567.5	5.3	1,007,917.8
	10,598.5		*153,554.8*
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	60,266.0	4.6	1,190,509.6
	15,758.4		*311,296.3*
Machinery & Equipment	55,902.8	4.3	626,292.0
	14,136.9		*158,379.4*
Food Manufacturing	54,931.5	4.2	557,567.3
	14,962.5		*151,872.6*
Rubber Products	39,585.4	3.0	350,981.0
	10,256.7		*90,940.7*
Fabricated Metal Products	33,962.9	2.6	336,469.5
	9,024.1		*89,401.7*
Scientific & Measuring Equipment	27,241.5	2.1	618,856.7
	7,117.0		*161,679.7*

Notes:
- CIPE = Capital Investment per Employee
- Value in US$ computed by MITI

Source: MIDA

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Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)

TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN FDI INFLOW

Rank 2022	Country	US$ bil. 2022	2021	2020	2019
	World	1,831.2	2,097.7	1,278.0	1,701.0
1	United States	351.6	448.3	148.9	314.7
2	China	180.2	344.1	253.1	187.2
3	Singapore	140.8	138.5	78.4	105.3
4	Hong Kong SAR	121.0	137.2	117.5	58.3
5	France	96.2	88.4	14.7	53.5
6	Brazil	91.5	46.4	37.8	69.2
7	Australia	67.1	24.8	15.3	39.0
8	Canada	53.3	64.7	30.4	48.9
9	India	49.9	44.7	64.4	50.6
10	Sweden	49.3	52.5	18.9	16.5
21	Indonesia	21.7	21.2	19.2	25.0
25	**Malaysia**	**15.1**	**18.6**	**4.1**	**9.2**
33	Thailand	10.0	14.6	-4.9	5.5
36	Philippines	9.2	12.0	6.8	8.7
49	Cambodia	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7
108	Vietnam	..	15.7	15.8	16.1
120	Myanmar	..	2.1	1.9	1.7
130	Lao PDR	..	1.1	1.0	0.8
153	Brunei Darussalam	..	0.2	0.6	0.4

Notes:
- Value in US$ computed by MITI

Source: World Bank

FDI FLOWS IN MALAYSIA BY SELECTED ECONOMIES, Q2 2023[P]

Country	Credit	Debit	Net
	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	RM mil. *US$ mil.*
Total	108,908.3	93,767.4	15,140.9
	24,427.2	*21,031.2*	*3,396.0*
Singapore	22,649.9	14,660.8	7,989.1
	5,080.2	*3,288.3*	*1,791.9*
Hong Kong SAR	6,024.8	3,663.2	2,361.6
	1,351.3	*821.6*	*529.7*
Switzerland	3,836.6	1,619.2	2,217.4
	860.5	*363.2*	*497.3*
Chinese Taipei	3,471.3	1,413.8	2,057.5
	778.6	*317.1*	*461.5*
Cayman Islands	2,836.4	1,181.6	1,654.8
	636.2	*265.0*	*371.2*
Germany	5,858.9	4,673.3	1,185.6
	1,314.1	*1,048.2*	*265.9*
P.R.China	5,483.5	4,723.3	760.2
	1,229.9	*1,059.4*	*170.5*
R.O.Korea	5,126.0	4,415.7	710.3
	1,149.7	*990.4*	*159.3*
Thailand	1,348.4	768.4	580.0
	302.4	*172.3*	*130.1*
Japan	7,700.9	7,223.1	477.8
	1,727.2	*1,620.1*	*107.2*

Notes:
1. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by direct investment enterprise in Malaysia from foreign direct investor and affiliate in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits as well as other capital receipts.
2. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts paid to foreign direct investor and affiliate from direct investment enterprise in Malaysia due to liquidation of investment, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital payments.

- Value in US$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

FDI FLOWS IN MALAYSIA BY SECTOR, Q2 2023[P]

Sector	Credit	Debit	Net
	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	RM mil. *US$ mil.*
Total	108,908.3	93,767.4	15,140.9
	24,427.2	*21,031.2*	*3,396.0*
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	203.2	50.5	152.7
	45.6	*11.3*	*34.3*
Mining and Quarrying	4,293.8	3,925.9	367.9
(including oil and gas)	*963.1*	*880.5*	*82.5*
Manufacturing	59,006.2	58,160.8	845.3
	13,234.6	*13,045.0*	*189.6*
Construction	1,133.3	1,239.0	-105.7
	254.2	*277.9*	*-23.7*
Services Activity	44,271.8	30,391.2	13,880.6
	9,929.8	*6,816.5*	*3,113.3*
Wholesale and Retail Trade	14,250.9	14,404.0	-153.0
	3,196.4	*3,230.7*	*-34.3*
Information and Communication	5,098.2	2,140.0	2,958.3
	1,143.5	*480.0*	*663.5*
Financial and Insurance/Takaful[1]	16,275.9	9,632.5	6,643.3
	3,650.5	*2,160.5*	*1,490.0*
Other Services	8,646.8	4,214.7	4,432.0
	1,939.4	*945.3*	*994.1*

Notes:
1. Include investments by holding companies.
2. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by direct investment enterprise in Malaysia from foreign direct investor and affiliate in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits as well as other capital receipts.
3. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts paid to foreign direct investor and affiliate from direct investment enterprise in Malaysia due to liquidation of investment, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital payments.

- Value in US$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

FDI POSITION IN MALAYSIA BY SELECTED ECONOMIES

Country	2023(Q2)p	2023(Q1)p	2022(Q4)r
	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	RM mil. *US$ mil.*
Total	900,034.0	893,200.3	879,095.6
	198,845.1	*203,431.3*	*192,052.3*
Singapore	191,582.6	183,235.0	181,189.6
	42,326.5	*41,732.8*	*39,583.7*
United States	101,467.8	102,411.1	100,762.8
	22,417.3	*23,324.7*	*22,013.2*
Hong Kong SAR	97,187.1	94,647.4	92,424.2
	21,471.6	*21,556.5*	*20,191.5*
Japan	89,087.1	88,097.3	88,806.7
	19,682.1	*20,064.6*	*19,401.2*
Netherlands	53,906.1	57,666.1	60,327.4
	11,909.5	*13,133.8*	*13,179.5*
Switzerland	40,869.7	41,070.3	39,543.1
	9,029.4	*9,354.0*	*8,638.8*
British Virgin Islands	33,760.4	34,720.8	33,900.4
	7,458.7	*7,907.9*	*7,406.1*
P.R.China	31,030.2	30,403.7	29,660.9
	6,855.5	*6,924.6*	*6,479.9*
United Kingdom	28,967.0	29,279.2	29,259.4
	6,399.7	*6,668.5*	*6,392.2*
Germany	24,820.7	23,416.4	22,942.9
	5,483.7	*5,333.2*	*5,012.2*

Notes:
1. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by direct investment enterprise in Malaysia from foreign direct investor and affiliate in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits as well as other capital receipts.
2. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts paid to foreign direct investor and affiliate from direct investment enterprise in Malaysia due to liquidation of investment, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital payments.

- Value in US$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

FDI POSITION IN MALAYSIA BY SECTOR

Sector	2023(Q2)p RM mil. / *US$ mil.*	2023(Q1)p RM mil. / *US$ mil.*	2022(Q4)r RM mil. / *US$ mil.*
Total	900,034.0	893,200.3	879,095.6
	198,845.1	*203,431.3*	*192,052.3*
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	13,491.5	14,020.5	14,171.5
	2,980.7	*3,193.2*	*3,096.0*
Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)	43,786.8	45,265.5	41,166.2
	9,673.8	*10,309.5*	*8,993.4*
Manufacturing	386,766.7	385,251.0	382,449.6
	85,448.6	*87,743.1*	*83,552.1*
Construction	11,666.0	12,258.7	12,210.5
	2,577.4	*2,792.0*	*2,667.6*
Services Activity	444,323.1	436,404.6	429,097.8
	98,164.6	*99,393.6*	*93,743.2*
Wholesale and Retail Trade	54,590.5	52,305.4	53,418.2
	12,060.7	*11,912.8*	*11,670.0*
Financial and Insurance/Takaful[1]	213,474.1	212,154.8	206,579.4
	47,163.0	*48,319.4*	*45,130.5*
Information and Communication	42,295.8	42,325.8	38,916.9
	9,344.4	*9,639.9*	*8,502.0*
Other Services	133,962.6	129,618.7	130,183.3
	29,596.4	*29,521.4*	*28,440.6*

Notes:
1. Include investments by holding companies.
2. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by direct investment enterprise in Malaysia from foreign direct investor and affiliate in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits as well as other capital receipts.
3. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts paid to foreign direct investor and affiliate from direct investment enterprise in Malaysia due to liquidation of investment, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital payments.

- Value in US$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

Direct Investment Abroad (DIA)

MALAYSIA'S DIA FLOWS BY SELECTED ECONOMIES, Q2 2023[P]

Country	Credit	Debit	Net
	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	RM mil. *US$ mil.*
Total	22,873.7	31,998.3	-9,124.6
	5,130.4	*7,176.9*	*-2,046.6*
Singapore	2,291.2	9,164.8	-6,873.6
	513.9	*2,055.6*	*-1,541.7*
United States	1,291.7	3,105.7	-1,813.9
	289.7	*696.6*	*-406.9*
Netherlands	863.3	2,017.0	-1,153.8
	193.6	*452.4*	*-258.8*
Indonesia	457.2	1,498.9	-1,041.7
	102.6	*336.2*	*-233.6*
P.R.China	348.7	947.0	-598.3
	78.2	*212.4*	*-134.2*
Thailand	184.2	612.0	-427.8
	41.3	*137.3*	*-96.0*
Viet Nam	414.2	747.7	-333.6
	92.9	*167.7*	*-74.8*
Philippines	11.9	327.1	-315.1
	2.7	*73.4*	*-70.7*
British Virgin Island	551.4	730.4	-179.0
	123.7	*163.8*	*-40.1*
United Arab Emirates	39.0	39.2	-0.2
	8.8	*8.8*	*-0.0*

Notes:
1. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.
2. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.

- Value in US$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

MALAYSIA'S DIA FLOWS BY SECTOR, Q2 2023[P]

Sector	Credit	Debit	Net
	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	RM mil. *US$ mil.*
Total	22,873.7	31,998.3	-9,124.6
	5,130.4	*7,176.9*	*-2,046.6*
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	771.6	1,468.1	-696.5
	173.1	*329.3*	*-156.2*
Mining and Quarrying	6,523.3	5,762.2	761.1
(including oil and gas)	*1,463.1*	*1,292.4*	*170.7*
Manufacturing	4,067.2	4,340.5	-273.3
	912.2	*973.5*	*-61.3*
Construction	393.3	443.5	-50.2
	88.2	*99.5*	*-11.3*
Services Activity	11,118.2	19,984.0	-8,865.8
	2,493.7	*4,482.2*	*-1,988.5*
Wholesale and Retail Trade	1,064.1	1,232.5	-168.3
	238.7	*276.4*	*-37.8*
Information and Communication	361.2	-589.0	950.2
	81.0	*-132.1*	*213.1*
Financial and Insurance/Takaful[2]	6,489.8	12,030.2	-5,540.5
	1,455.6	*2,698.3*	*-1,242.7*
Other Services	3,203.2	7,310.3	-4,107.1
	718.4	*1,639.6*	*-921.2*

Notes:
1. Sector is based on sector of Malaysian direct investor.
2. Include investments by holding companies.
3. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.
4. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.

- Value in US$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

MALAYSIA'S DIA POSITION BY SELECTED ECONOMIES

Country	2023(Q2)p	2023(Q1)p	2022(Q4)r
	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	RM mil. *US$ mil.*	RM mil. *US$ mil.*
Total	652,119.9	616,951.4	607,470.1
	144,073.2	*140,514.1*	*132,711.4*
Singapore	141,651.5	134,892.9	126,808.7
	31,295.2	*30,722.6*	*27,703.3*
Indonesia	69,189.9	67,634.6	63,421.3
	15,286.2	*15,404.2*	*13,855.4*
Netherlands	40,757.3	37,813.4	38,848.9
	9,004.5	*8,612.2*	*8,487.2*
Cayman Islands	36,940.8	35,290.9	35,188.1
	8,161.4	*8,037.7*	*7,687.4*
United Kingdom	30,815.0	31,250.0	35,040.5
	6,808.0	*7,117.4*	*7,655.2*
United States	25,569.1	23,451.3	22,287.2
	5,649.0	*5,341.2*	*4,869.0*
Viet Nam	16,989.4	16,354.7	14,751.2
	3,753.5	*3,724.9*	*3,222.6*
P.R.China	15,979.2	14,554.8	14,294.3
	3,530.3	*3,314.9*	*3,122.8*
Thailand	15,362.5	15,084.0	14,199.5
	3,394.1	*3,435.5*	*3,102.1*
British Virgin Island	14,929.9	13,660.9	13,340.4
	3,298.5	*3,111.3*	*2,914.4*

Notes: Value in US$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

MALAYSIA'S DIA POSITION BY SECTOR

Sector	2023(Q2)^p RM mil. / *US$ mil.*	2023(Q1)^p RM mil. / *US$ mil.*	2022(Q4)^r RM mil. / *US$ mil.*
Total	652,119.9	616,951.4	607,470.1
	144,073.2	*140,514.1*	*132,711.4*
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	51,044.2	52,433.4	48,574.3
	11,277.2	*11,942.0*	*10,611.8*
Mining and Quarrying	76,736.4	72,730.7	75,958.8
(including oil and gas)	*16,953.4*	*16,564.8*	*16,594.4*
Manufacturing	63,818.2	60,554.5	59,437.1
	14,099.4	*13,791.6*	*12,985.0*
Construction	11,818.0	10,946.2	11,473.6
	2,611.0	*2,493.1*	*2,506.6*
Services Activity	448,703.0	420,286.5	412,026.4
	99,132.2	*95,722.6*	*90,013.7*
Wholesale and Retail Trade	26,469.7	25,069.5	25,480.7
	5,848.0	*5,709.7*	*5,566.7*
Financial and Insurance/Takaful[2]	281,068.4	261,807.4	256,085.2
	62,096.6	*59,628.1*	*55,945.8*
Information and Communication	-4,225.9	-2,319.6	390.7
	-933.6	*-528.3*	*85.4*
Other Services	145,390.8	135,729.2	130,069.8
	32,121.3	*30,913.1*	*28,415.8*

Notes:
1. Sector is based on sector of Malaysian direct investor.
2. Include investments by holding companies.
3. Value in US$ computed by MITI

Source: DOSM

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Manufacturing

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MANUFACTURING SECTOR PERFORMANCE

		Production Index (Base Year 2015=100)				Sales Value of Manufactured Products	
		Overall Index	% Change	Manufacturing Index	% Change	RM bil. *US$ bil.*	% Change
2023	Q2	123.2	-0.3	134.9	0.1	*439.2* *97.0*	-1.0
	Q1	126.2	2.9	137.7	3.4	*449.4* *102.4*	8.2
2022	Q4	130.4	4.0	143.5	4.0	*474.6* *103.7*	11.1
	Q3	128.4	12.2	142.5	13.4	*467.6* *104.3*	22.5
	Q2	123.6	6.7	134.8	9.3	*443.5* *101.9*	17.4
	Q1	122.6	4.2	133.2	6.3	*415.3* *99.1*	12.8
2021	Q4	125.3	6.9	137.9	9.2	*427.0* *102.0*	16.5
	Q3	114.4	-1.2	125.6	-0.7	*381.8* *91.0*	6.4
	Q2	115.8	22.5	123.4	26.3	*377.7* *91.5*	33.9
	Q1	117.7	4.1	125.3	6.8	*368.2* *90.6*	8.5
2022		126.2	6.7	138.5	8.2	*1,800.9* *409.2*	15.8
2021		118.3	7.4	128.1	9.5	*1,554.7* *375.2*	15.5

Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI

ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS INDUSTRY

		2023 (Jan-Jun)	2022 (Jan-Jun)	2022	2021
Total Investments	(RM mil.)	12,993.3	19,529.6	29,251.7	147,977.0
	(US$ mil.)	*2,914.3*	*4,572.0*	*6,646.5*	*35,714.8*
Foreign	(RM mil.)	12,186.8	18,398.6	27,853.1	146,265.8
	(US$ mil.)	*2,733.4*	*4,307.2*	*6,328.7*	*35,301.8*
Domestic	(RM mil.)	806.4	1,131.0	1,398.6	1,711.2
	(US$ mil.)	*180.9*	*264.8*	*317.8*	*413.0*
Projects Approved		46	62	106	94

Notes:
- Value in US$ computed by MITI
- Due to rounding, numbers presented throughout this statistic may not add up precisely to the totals provided

Source: MIDA

TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT

		2023 (Jan-Jun)	2022 (Jan-Jun)	2022	2021
Total Investments	(RM mil.)	4,588.8	977.0	8,049.1	*2,183.3*
	(US$ mil.)	*1,029.2*	*228.7*	*1,828.9*	*526.9*
Foreign	(RM mil.)	4,283.9	304.8	6,602.7	*1,191.2*
	(US$ mil.)	*960.8*	*71.4*	*1,500.2*	*287.5*
Domestic	(RM mil.)	304.9	*672.2*	1,446.5	*992.1*
	(US$ mil.)	*68.4*	*157.4*	*328.7*	*239.4*
Projects Approved		23	19	49	44

Notes:
- Value in US$ computed by MITI
- Due to rounding, numbers presented throughout this statistic may not add up precisely to the totals provided

Source: MIDA

MOTOR VEHICLE PRODUCTION

Year	Passenger Vehicle		Commercial Vehicles		Motorcycles	
	Units	% Change	Units	% Change	Units	% Change
2023 (Jan-Jun)	339,846	na	22,689	na	306,136	na
2022	650,190	45.6%	52,085	47.9%	685,828	38.2%
2021	446,431	-2.5%	35,220	28.4%	496,136	0.7%
2020	457,755	-14.3%	27,431	-26.9%	492,490	-11.0%
2019	534,115	2.2%	37,517	-11.9%	553,382	9.6%
2018	522,392	13.7%	42,579	6.2%	504,898	14.6%
2017	459,558	-8.8%	40,081	-3.6%	440,673	10.7%
2016	503,691	-10.7%	41,562	-18.2%	397,918	4.1%
2015	563,883	3.4%	50,781	-1.0%	382,218	-13.1%
2014	545,122	0.2%	51,296	-10.8%	439,907	-19.9%
2013	543,892	6.7%	57,515	-4.1%	549,244	1.1%

Sources: MAA and MASAAM

DOMESTIC SALES OF MOTOR VEHICLES

Year	Passenger Vehicles		Commercial Vehicles	
	Units	% Change	Units	% Change
2023 (Jan-Jun)	326,661	na	39,376	na
2022	641,773	41.8%	78,885	39.9%
2021	452,486	-5.9%	56,397	16.4%
2020	480,965	-12.6%	48,469	-10.4%
2019	550,177	3.2%	54,104	-17.4%
2018	533,202	3.6%	65,512	5.7%
2017	514,679	0.0%	61,956	-5.5%
2016	514,545	-13.0%	65,579	-13.0%
2015	591,298	0.5%	75,376	-3.5%
2014	588,341	2.0%	78,124	-1.3%
2013	576,657	4.4%	79,136	4.7%

Sources: MAA and MASAAM

Notes:

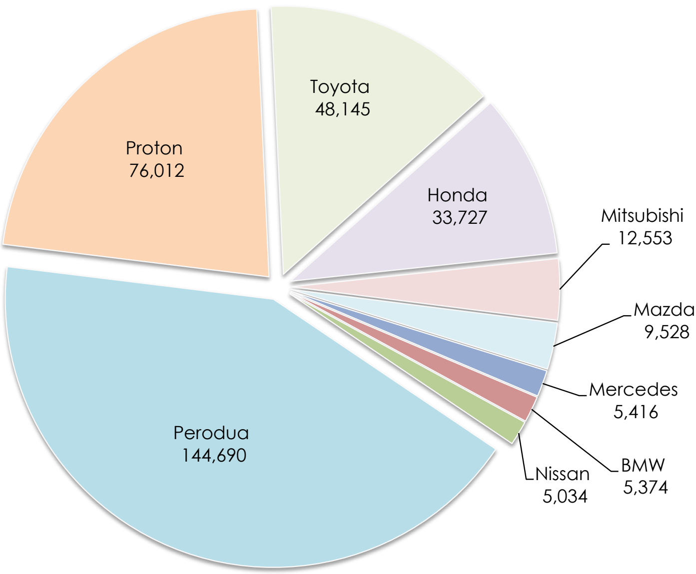
- Passenger Vehicle Industry reclassified in January 2007 and includes all passenger carrying vehicle e.g. Passenger Car, 4WD/SUV, Window Van and MPV models
- Commercial Vehicles also reclassified on 1 January 2007 and includes Trucks, Prime Movers, Pick-up, Panel Vans, Bus & Others

DOMESTIC SALES OF PASSENGER VEHICLES BY MAKE

Model	2023 (Jan-Jun)		2022		2021	
	Unit	% Share	Unit	% Share	Unit	% Share
Total	366,037	100.0	641,773	100.0	452,486	100.0
Perodua	144,690	39.5	282,019	43.9	190,291	42.1
Proton	76,012	20.8	136,026	21.2	111,695	24.7
Toyota	48,145	13.2	69,697	10.9	51,579	11.4
Honda	33,727	9.2	80,290	12.5	53,031	11.7
Mitsubishi	12,553	3.4	1,240	0.2	8,221	1.8
Mazda	9,528	2.6	837	0.1	10,646	2.4
Mercedes	5,416	1.5	9,731	1.5	-	-
BMW	5,374	1.5	11,608	1.8	8,393	1.9
Nissan	5,034	1.4	8,460	1.3	8,732	1.9
Others	25,558	7.0	41,865	6.5	9,898	2.2

Source: MAA

MAJOR DOMESTIC SALES OF PASSENGER VEHICLES



Source: MAA

EXPORT AND IMPORT OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND PARTS

	Exports			
	2023 (Jan-Jun)	2022 (Jan-Jun)	2022	2021
	RM mil. US$ mil.	RM mil. US$ mil.	RM mil. US$ mil.	RM mil. US$ mil.
Total	5,080.1	7,238.0	12,874.4	13,364.6
	1,139.4	*1,694.4*	*2,925.3*	*3,225.6*
Motor Vehicle	47.6	827.9	928.4	1,698.2
	10.7	*193.8*	*210.9*	*409.9*
Motorcycle	1.8	23.1	28.0	49.1
	0.4	*5.4*	*6.4*	*11.9*
Components and parts	5,030.8	6,387.0	11,918.1	11,617.3
	1,128.4	*1,495.2*	*2,708.0*	*2,803.9*

	Imports			
	2023 (Jan-Jun)	2022 (Jan-Jun)	2022	2021
	RM mil. US$ mil.	RM mil. US$ mil.	RM mil. US$ mil.	RM mil. US$ mil.
Total	14,901.8	17,749.0	34,643.8	29,768.5
	3,342.3	*4,155.1*	*7,871.7*	*7,184.7*
Motor Vehicle	1,037.1	4,787.6	7,122.2	9,245.9
	232.6	*1,120.8*	*1,618.3*	*2,231.5*
Motorcycle	233.0	497.6	917.5	811.2
	52.3	*116.5*	*208.5*	*195.8*
Components and parts	13,631.7	12,463.8	26,604.1	19,711.4
	3,057.5	*2,917.8*	*6,044.9*	*4,757.4*

Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI

Source: Compiled by MITI according to MARii Automotive Products Classification

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Exchange Rate

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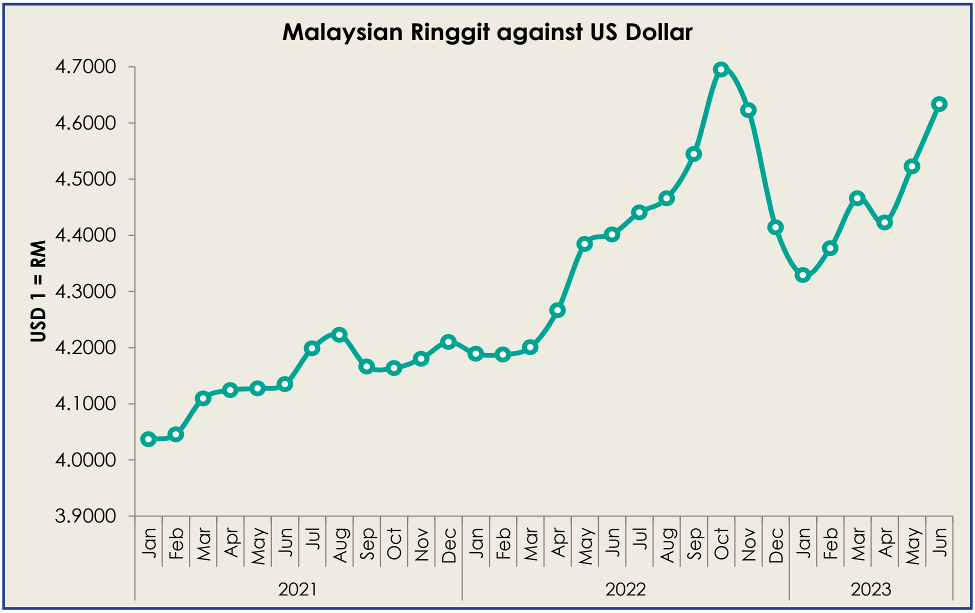
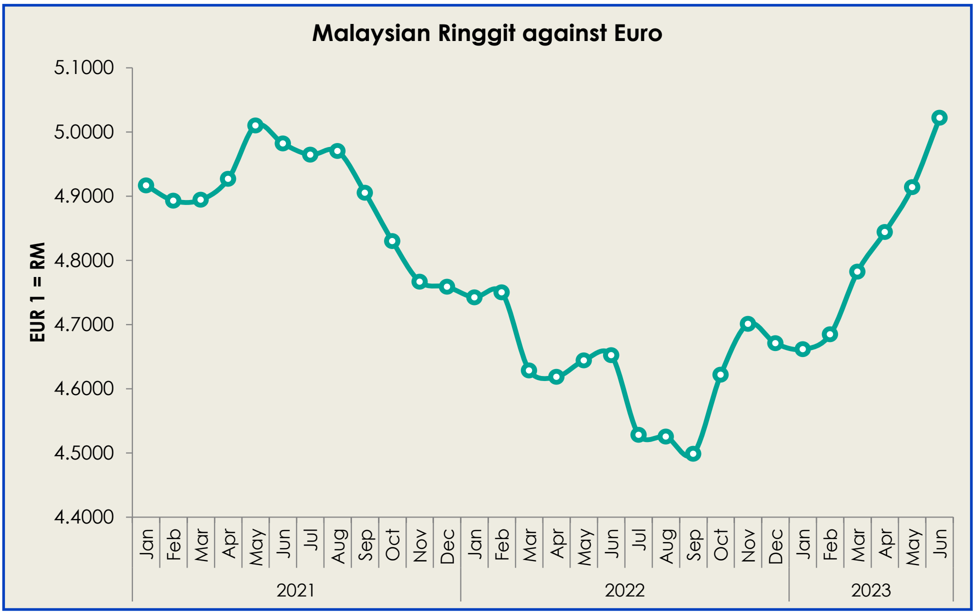
US DOLLAR
JANUARY 2021 - JUNE 2023

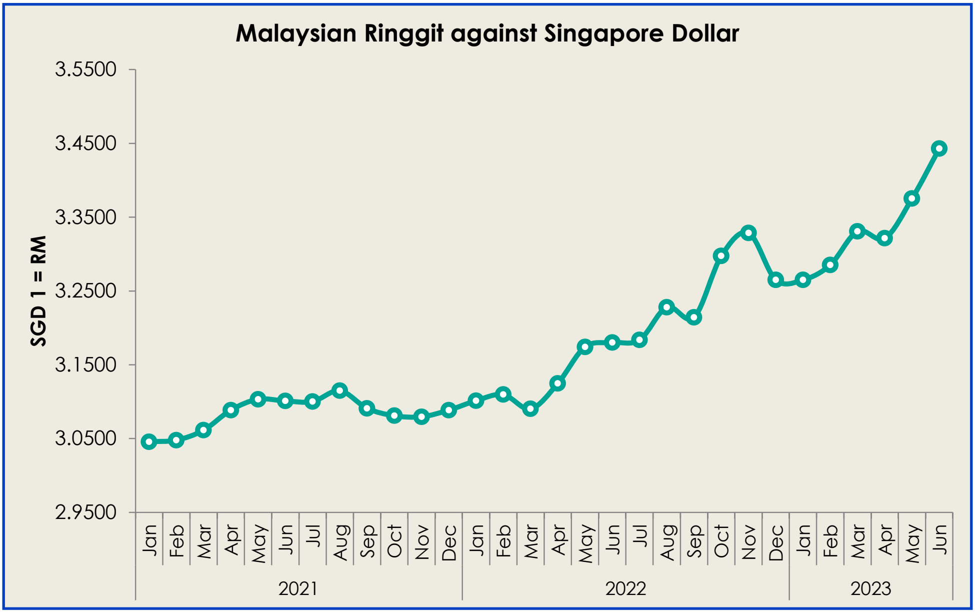


EURO
JANUARY 2021 - JUNE 2023

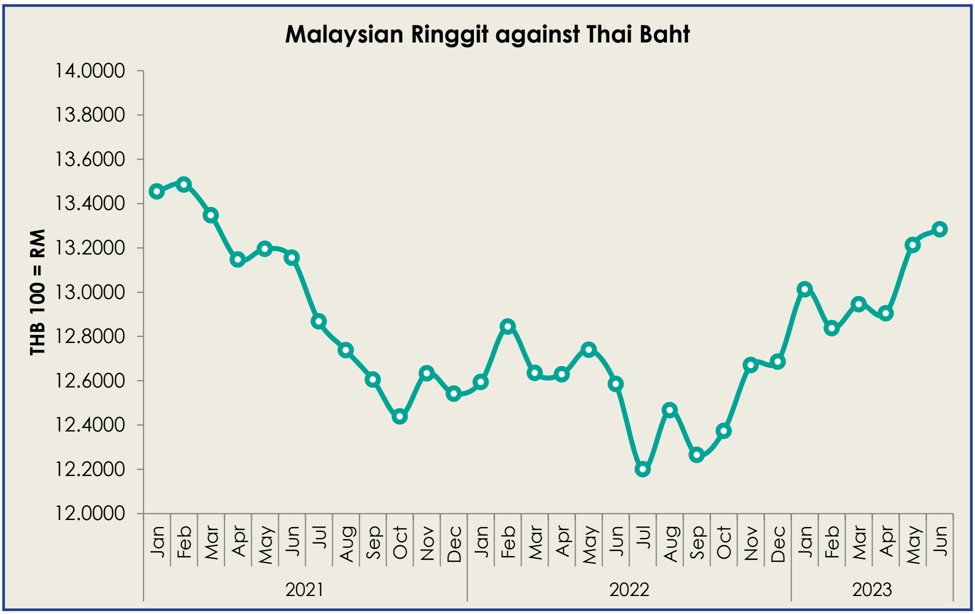


Source: BNM

SINGAPORE DOLLAR
JANUARY 2021 - JUNE 2023

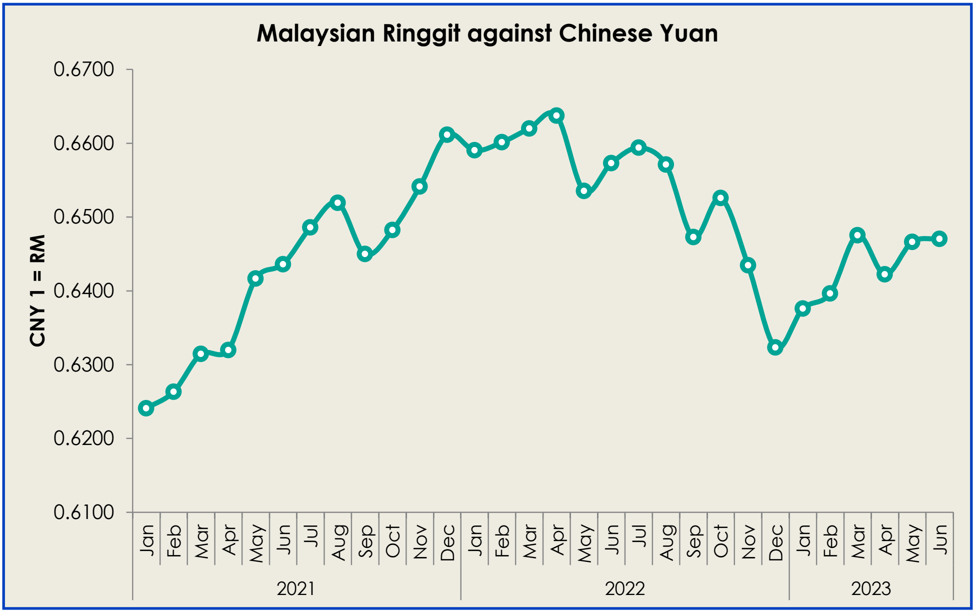


THAI BAHT
JANUARY 2021 - JUNE 2023

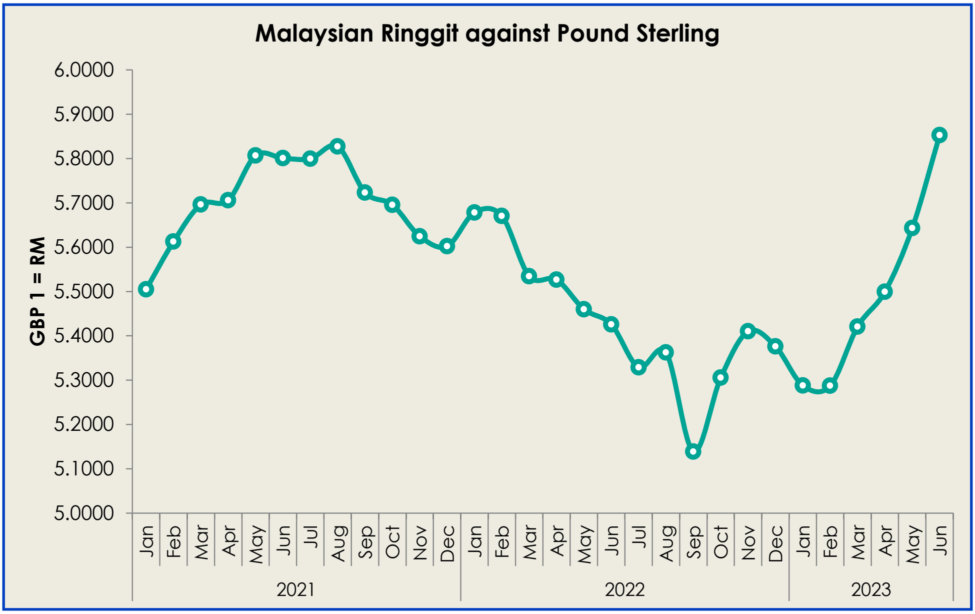


Source: BNM

CHINESE YUAN
JANUARY 2021 - JUNE 2023

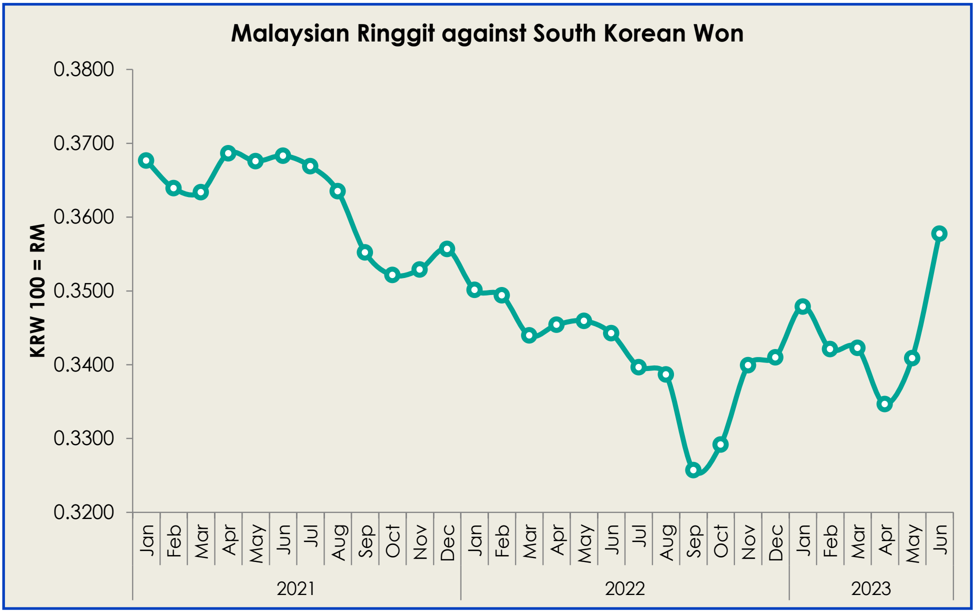


POUND STERLING
JANUARY 2021 - JUNE 2023

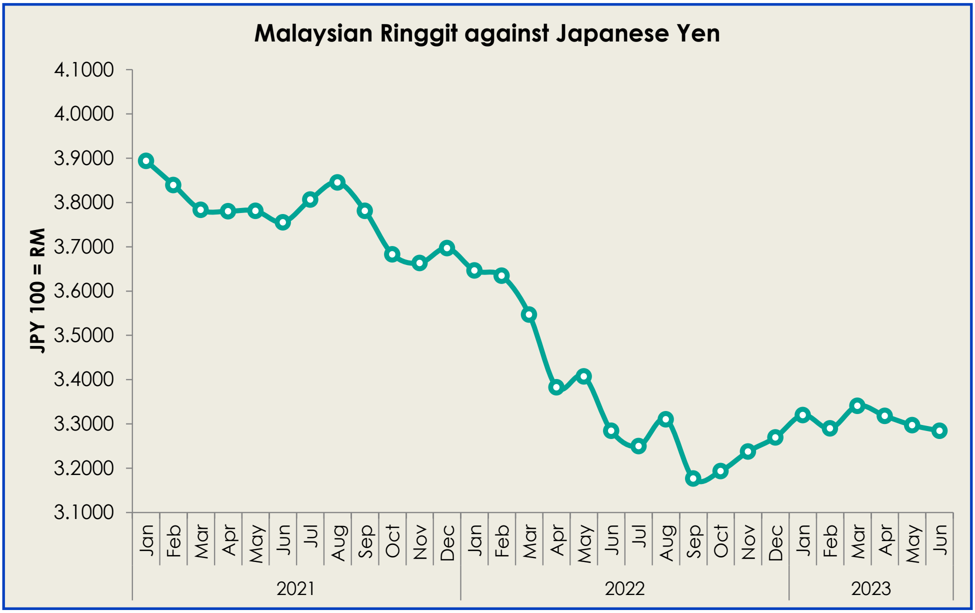


Source: BNM

SOUTH KOREAN WON
JANUARY 2021 - JUNE 2023

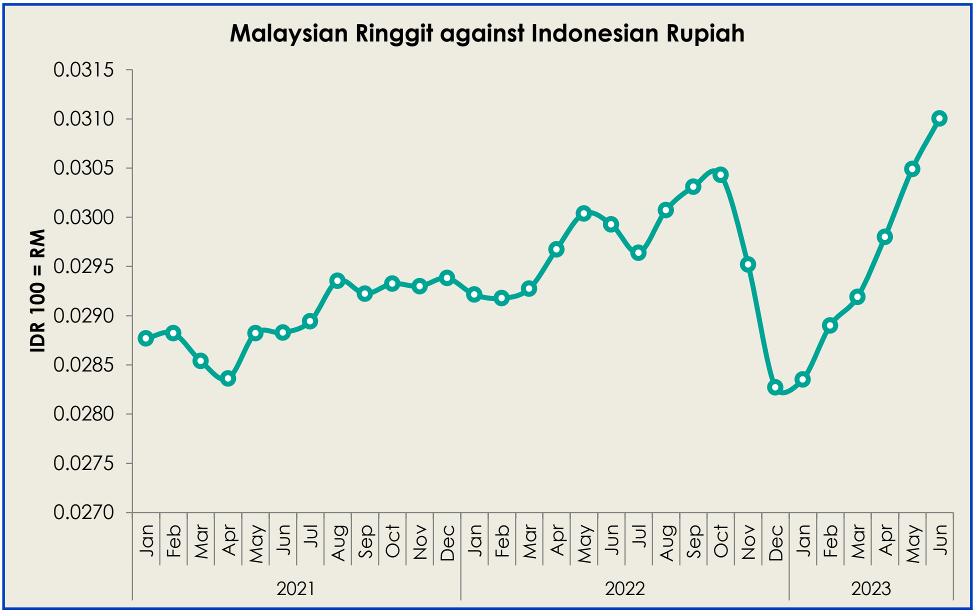


JAPANESE YEN
JANUARY 2021 - JUNE 2023

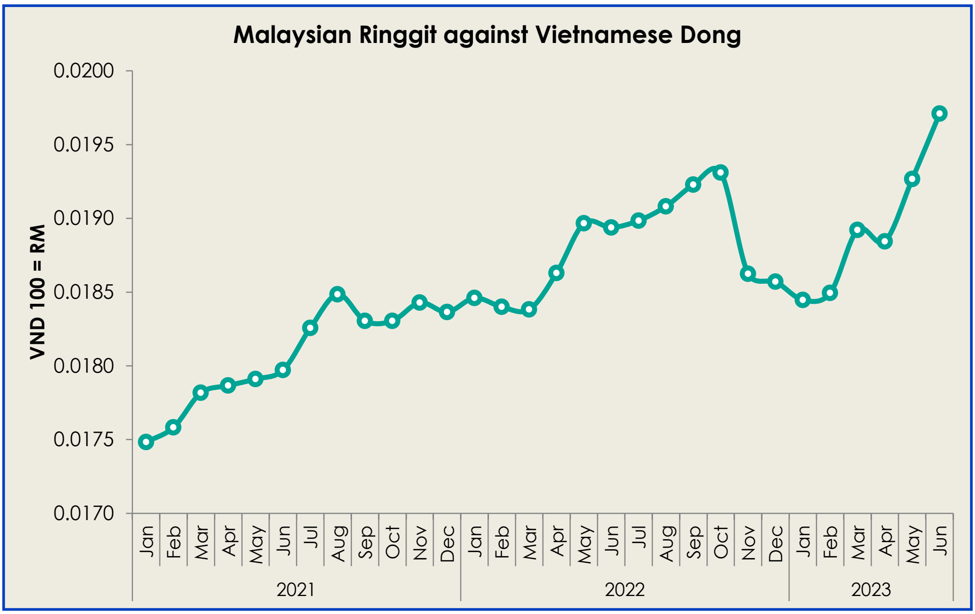


Source: BNM

INDONESIAN RUPIAH
JANUARY 2021 - JUNE 2023



VIETNAMESE DONG
JANUARY 2021 - JUNE 2023



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Malaysia Halal Export

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Halal Export Value by Products Cluster

Product Category	2023 (Jan-Jun)		2022 (Jan-Jun)		2022		2021	
	RM bil.	US$ bil.	RM bil.	US$ bil.	RM bil.	US$ bil.	RM bil.	US$ bil.
Food & Beverages	13.6	3.0	13.5	3.2	27.8	6.3	17.6	4.3
Halal Ingredients	8.9	2.0	12.8	3.0	23.4	5.3	13.5	3.3
Cosmetic & Personal Care Products	1.6	0.4	1.7	0.4	3.5	0.8	2.4	0.6
Palm Oil Derivatives	0.6	0.1	1.6	0.4	2.8	0.6	1.7	0.4
Chemical Industry	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.2
Pharmaceutical Products	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1
Total of Halal Exports	**25.8**	**5.8**	**30.8**	**7.2**	**59.5**	**13.5**	**36.3**	**8.8**

Note: Value in US$ computed by MITI
Source: DOSM

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Registered Companies & Businesses

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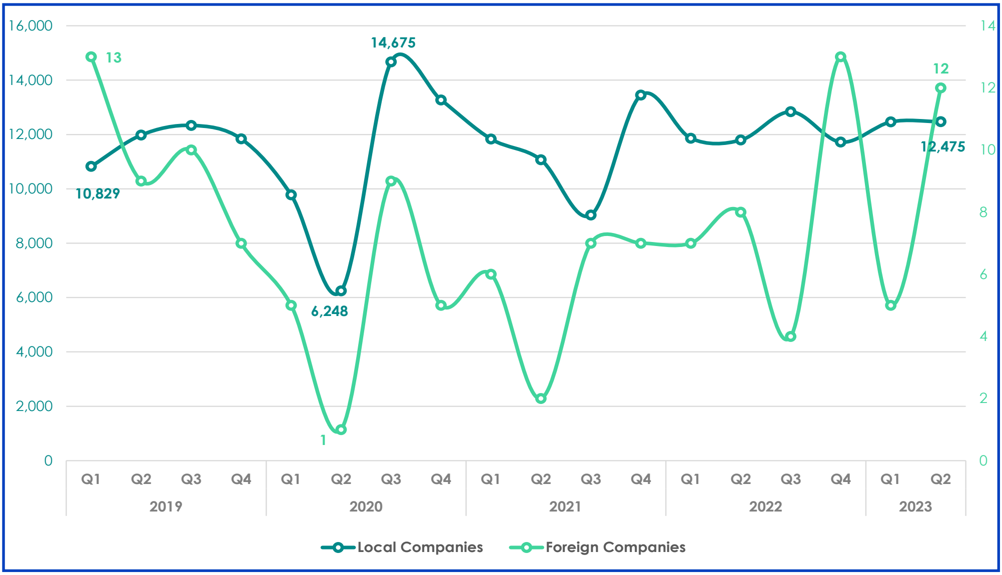
Number of Registered Companies

	2023 (Jan-Jun)	2022 (Jan-Jun)	2022	2021	Until 31 Dec 2022
Local Companies	24,939	23,661	48,221	45,394	1,477,618
Foreign Companies	17	15	32	22	4,961
Total Companies	**24,956**	**23,676**	**48,253**	**45,366**	**1,482,579**

Number of Registered Companies (Q1 2019 to Q2 2023)



Notes:
1. Incorporation of a local company is carried out pursuant to the provisions of the Companies Act 1965 (CA) with three (3) types of companies that can be incorporated under the CA namely: A company limited by shares; A company limited by guarantee; or An unlimited company.
2. A foreign company is defined under the CA as a company, corporation, society, association or other body incorporated outside Malaysia; or an unincorporated society association, or other body which under the law of its place of origin may sue or be sued, or hold property in the name of the secretary or other officer of the body or association duly appointed for that purpose and which does not have its head office or principal place of business in Malaysia.

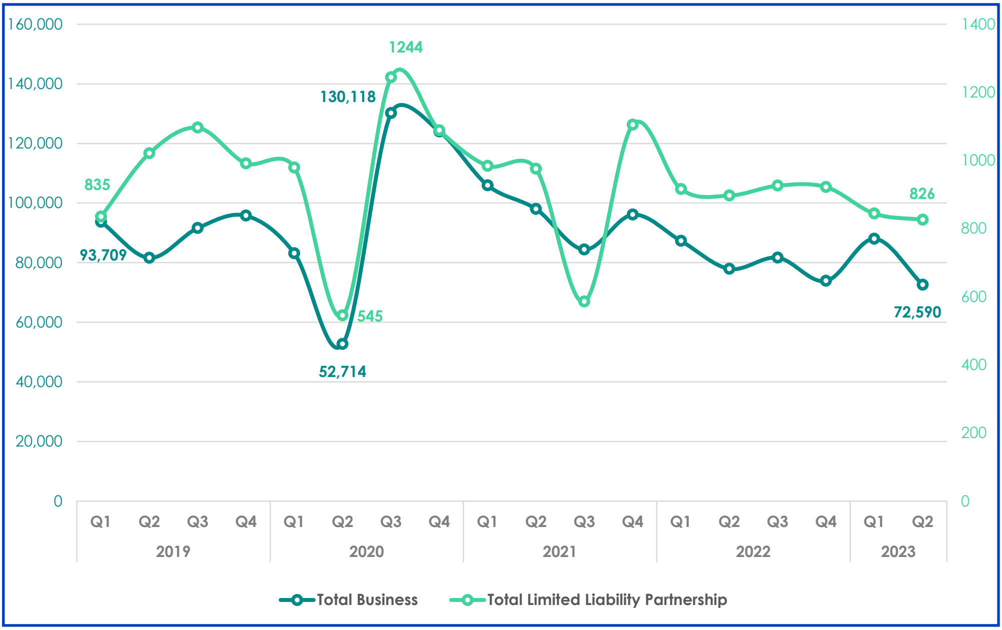
Source: SSM

REGISTERED COMPANIES AND BUSINESSES STATISTICS (CONT'D)

Number of Registered Business

	2023 (Jan-Jun)	2022 (Jan-Jun)	2022	2021	Until 31 December 2022
Total Business	160,580	165,179	320,710	384,339	8,802,358
Total Limited Liability Partner-ship*	1,670	1,813	3,661	3,650	33,915

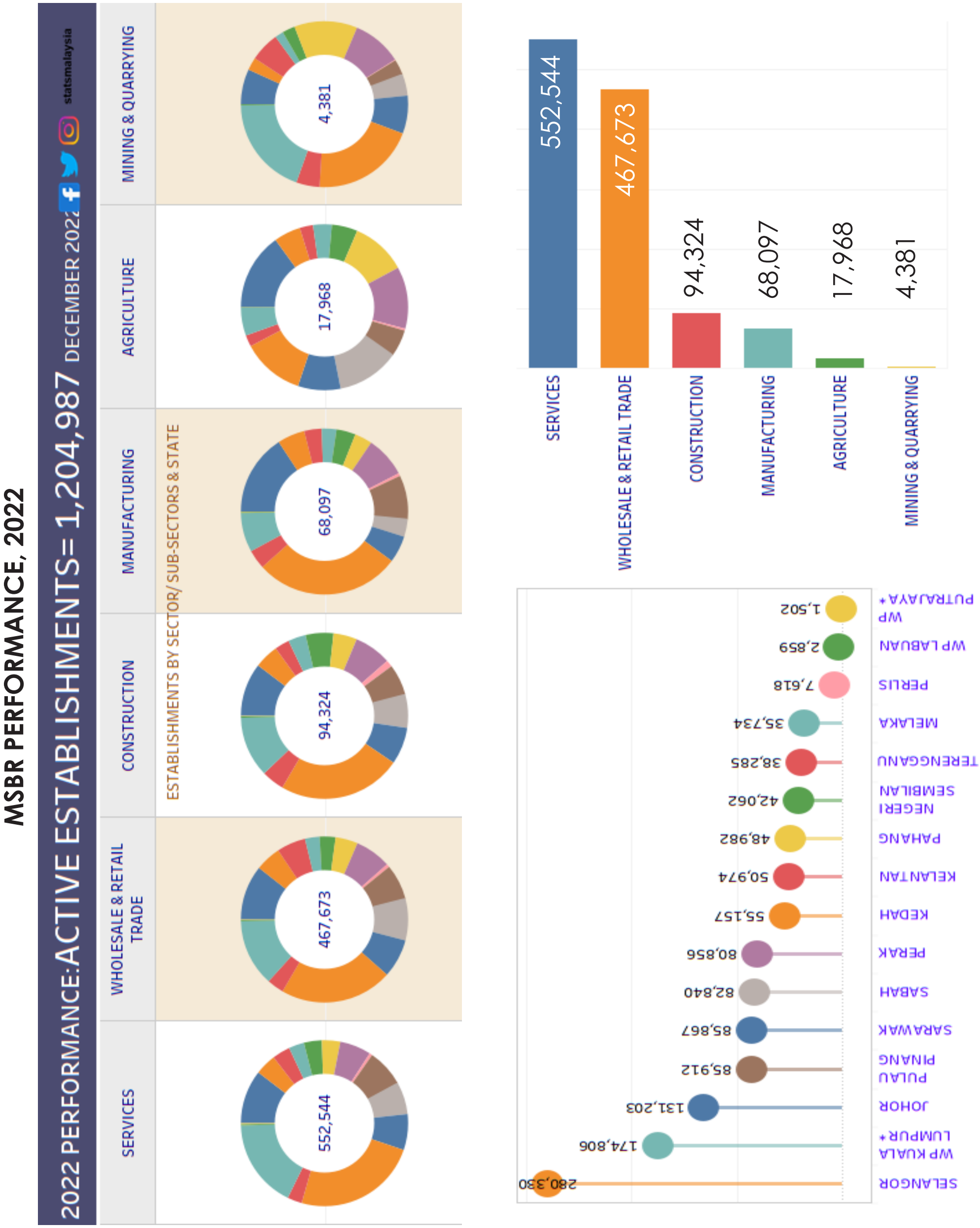
Number of Registered Business (Q1 2019 to Q2 2023)



Notes:
1. Business includes every form of trade, commerce, craftsmanship, calling, profession or other activity carried on for the purpose of gain, but does not include any office or employment or any charitable undertaking or any occupation specified in the Schedule of the Registration of Businesses Act 1956 (ROBA 1956) & ROBA Rules 1957.
2. Limited Liability Partnership (LLP) is an alternative business vehicle to carry out business which combines the characteristics of a private company and a conventional partnership. LLP provides limited liability status to its partners and offers the flexibility of internal arrangement through an agreement between the partners.

Source: SSM

MALAYSIA STATISTICAL BUSINESS REGISTER (I-MSBR), 2022



Source: Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR), DOSM

* For full interactive visualisation,kindly access the following links:
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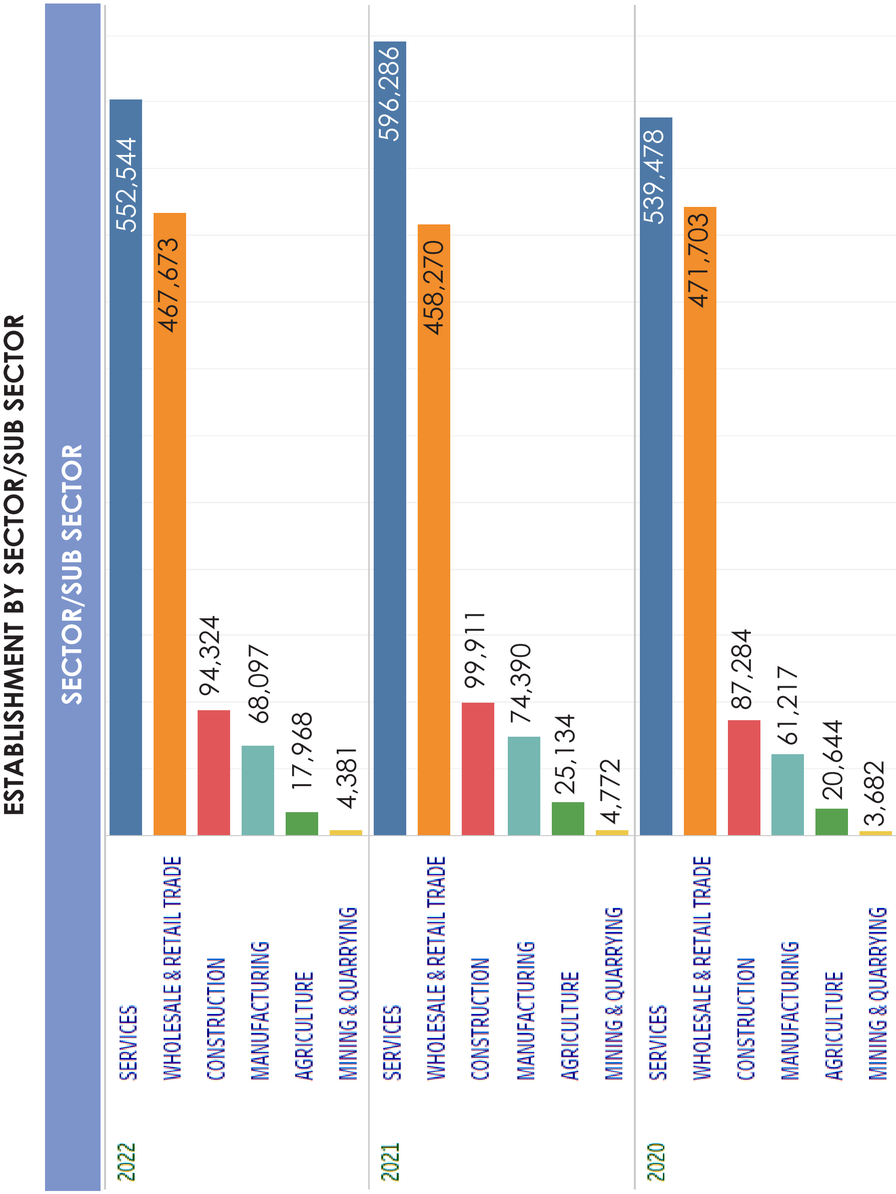

Source: Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR), DOSM

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ESTABLISHMENT BY STATE AND SECTOR/SUB SECTOR, 2022

State	Services	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Construction	Manufacturing	Agriculture	Mining & Quarrying	Total
Overall Total	**552,544**	**467,673**	**94,324**	**68,097**	**17,968**	**4,381**	**1,204,987**
SELANGOR	133,651	101,893	22,512	19,215	2,175	884	280,330
WP KUALA LUMPUR*	95,704	60,973	11,128	5,185	970	846	174,806
JOHOR	57,753	49,925	9,787	10,740	2,699	299	131,203
PULAU PINANG	40,759	32,445	5,764	5,865	944	135	85,912
SARAWAK	38,580	35,134	6,799	3,550	1,480	324	85,867
SABAH	34,353	37,761	6,080	2,294	2,170	182	82,840
PERAK	33,413	32,656	6,783	5,417	2,166	421	80,856
KEDAH	22,772	23,288	4,435	3,619	934	109	55,157
KELANTAN	19,181	26,103	2,689	2,287	463	251	50,974
PAHANG	19,735	20,160	4,304	2,323	1,924	536	48,982
NEGERI SEMBILAN	19,085	14,387	5,075	2,511	896	108	42,062
TERENGGANU	15,593	15,385	4,160	2,547	401	199	38,285
MELAKA	16,507	13,283	3,247	1,973	652	72	35,734
PERLIS	3,053	2,890	1,222	374	73	6	7,618
WP LABUAN	1,428	987	272	148	15	9	2,859
WP PUTRAJAYA*	977	403	67	49	6	-	1,502

Source: Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR), DOSM

* For full interactive visualisation,kindly access the following links:
https://dosm.gov.my/ >> Services & Tools >> Online Services >> Interactive Visualisation >> Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR)

MALAYSIA STATISTICAL BUSINESS REGISTER (I-MSBR), 2022 - CONT'D

% CHANGES OF THE NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS BY STATE AND SECTOR/SUB SECTOR, 2022

State	Services	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Construction	Manufacturing	Agriculture	Mining & Quarrying
% CHANGES	**-7.3**	**2.1**	**-5.6**	**-8.5**	**-28.5**	**-8.2**
SELANGOR	-4.8	3.9	0.2	1.2	-25.5	-8.7
WP KUALA LUMPUR*	-8.8	6.2	-9.1	-0.7	-27.9	-7.3
JOHOR	-11.8	5.6	-18.4	-13.9	-33.3	-7.7
PULAU PINANG	-9.1	3.8	-6.3	-16.5	-21.8	-13.5
SARAWAK	-1.8	2.0	-15.8	-9.8	-41.5	-19.0
SABAH	1.0	1.6	-8.5	-7.0	-25.6	-11.7
PERAK	-13.4	9.3	-0.8	-6.0	-24.0	8.8
KEDAH	-18.7	-1.8	-1.0	-16.6	-14.9	-14.2
KELANTAN	-8.1	-19.5	-1.6	-29.0	-62.4	-11.0
PAHANG	-0.5	5.6	2.6	-8.6	-21.4	-7.7
NEGERI SEMBILAN	-11.4	-7.1	-1.2	-14.1	-18.8	0.0
TERENGGANU	-4.2	0.7	4.1	-10.0	-32.9	-13.5
MELAKA	7.2	11.2	-0.6	2.0	0.9	4.3
PERLIS	-27.4	-15.6	-9.1	-30.7	-56.8	-40.0
WP LABUAN	-14.4	3.1	-6.2	-2.0	0.0	-18.2
WP PUTRAJAYA*	2.0	9.8	6.3	63.3	-33.3	0.0

Source: Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR), DOSM

* For full interactive visualisation,kindly access the following links:
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ESTABLISHMENT BY SME AND SECTOR/SUB SECTOR, 2020 - 2022

SME & SECTOR/SUB SECTOR		2020	2021	2022
SERVICES	LARGE	12,698	12,414	13,251
	MEDIUM	5,793	6,397	5,748
	SMALL	96,364	104,095	94,519
	MICRO	424,623	473,380	439,026
WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE	LARGE	13,840	13,739	12,616
	MEDIUM	3,504	4,004	4,220
	SMALL	82,477	83,179	82,916
	MICRO	371,882	357,348	367,921
CONSTRUCTION	LARGE	1,647	1,637	1,400
	MEDIUM	4,795	4,829	4,741
	SMALL	22,849	24,713	24,154
	MICRO	57,993	68,732	64,029
MANUFACTURING	LARGE	2,778	2,778	2,440
	MEDIUM	2,901	2,924	2,531
	SMALL	22,614	24,473	24,200
	MICRO	32,924	44,215	38,926
AGRICULTURE	LARGE	1,514	1,501	1,527
	MEDIUM	1,067	1,073	921
	SMALL	4,978	5,337	4,946
	MICRO	13,085	17,223	10,574
MINING & QUARRYINGMINING..	LARGE	192	200	152
	MEDIUM	229	232	227
	SMALL	594	743	811
	MICRO	2,667	3,597	3,191

Source: Interactive Malaysia Statistical Business Register (i-MSBR), DOSM

* For full interactive visualisation,kindly access the following links:
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Selected Annual Statistics

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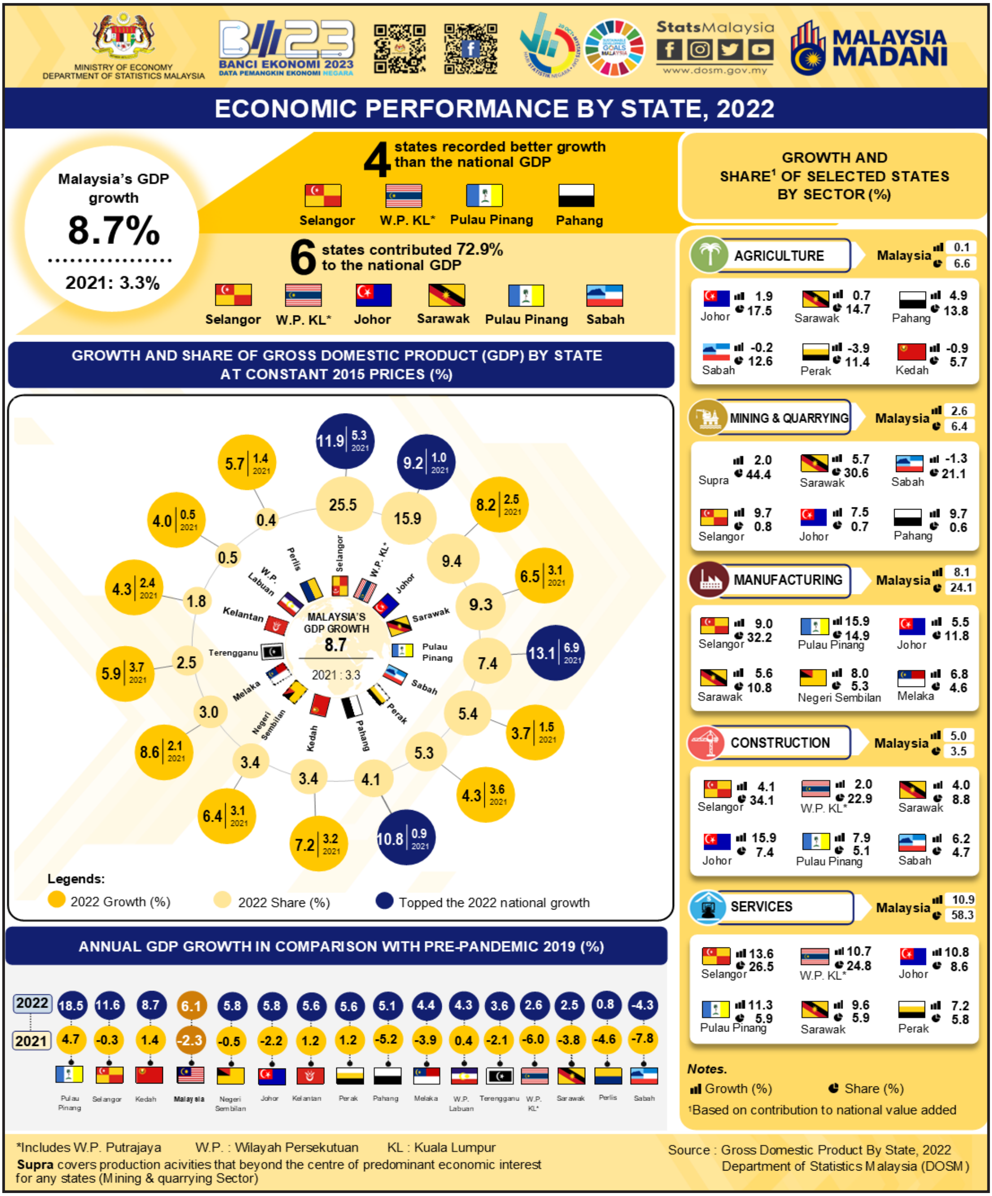
GDP BY STATE, 2022



Source: Gross Domestic Product by State 2022, DOSM

Notes:

- Supra covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state.

* For full publication,kindly access the following links:
https://newss.statistics.gov.my/ >> Free Download >> Economy >> National Accounts

ECONOMIC GROWTH BY STATE AND ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 2022

Chart 3 : GDP growth by state and kind of economic activity, 2022

State	Agriculture	Mining & quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Services	GDP 2022	GDP 2021
Pulau Pinang	3.4	7.9	15.9	7.9	11.3	13.1	6.9
Selangor	-1.6	9.7	9.0	4.1	13.6	11.9	5.3
Pahang	4.9	9.7	5.8	-1.0	16.8	10.8	0.9
W.P. KL*	4.1	7.7	5.3	2.0	10.7	9.2	1.0
MALAYSIA	0.1	2.6	8.1	5.0	10.9	8.7	3.3
Melaka	-0.7	7.6	6.8	5.0	12.2	8.6	2.1
Johor	1.9	7.5	5.5	15.9	10.8	8.2	2.5
Kedah	-0.9	7.8	8.1	18.3	8.1	7.2	3.2
Sarawak	0.7	5.7	5.6	4.0	9.6	6.5	3.1
Negeri Sembilan	-0.6	7.9	8.0	5.7	7.6	6.4	3.1
Terengganu	-4.7	8.1	8.2	3.4	6.0	5.9	3.7
Perlis	2.2	7.2	4.5	1.1	5.7	5.7	1.4
Perak	-3.9	8.9	1.0	6.1	7.2	4.3	3.6
Kelantan	-4.9	8.4	3.1	19.7	6.8	4.3	2.4
W.P. Labuan	3.6	-	1.7	3.2	4.6	4.0	0.5
Sabah	-0.2	-1.3	-2.5	6.2	8.6	3.7	1.5
SUPRA	-	2.0	-	-	-	2.0	2.9

* Includes W.P. Putrajaya

Source: Gross Domestic Product by State 2022, DOSM
Notes:
- Supra covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state.

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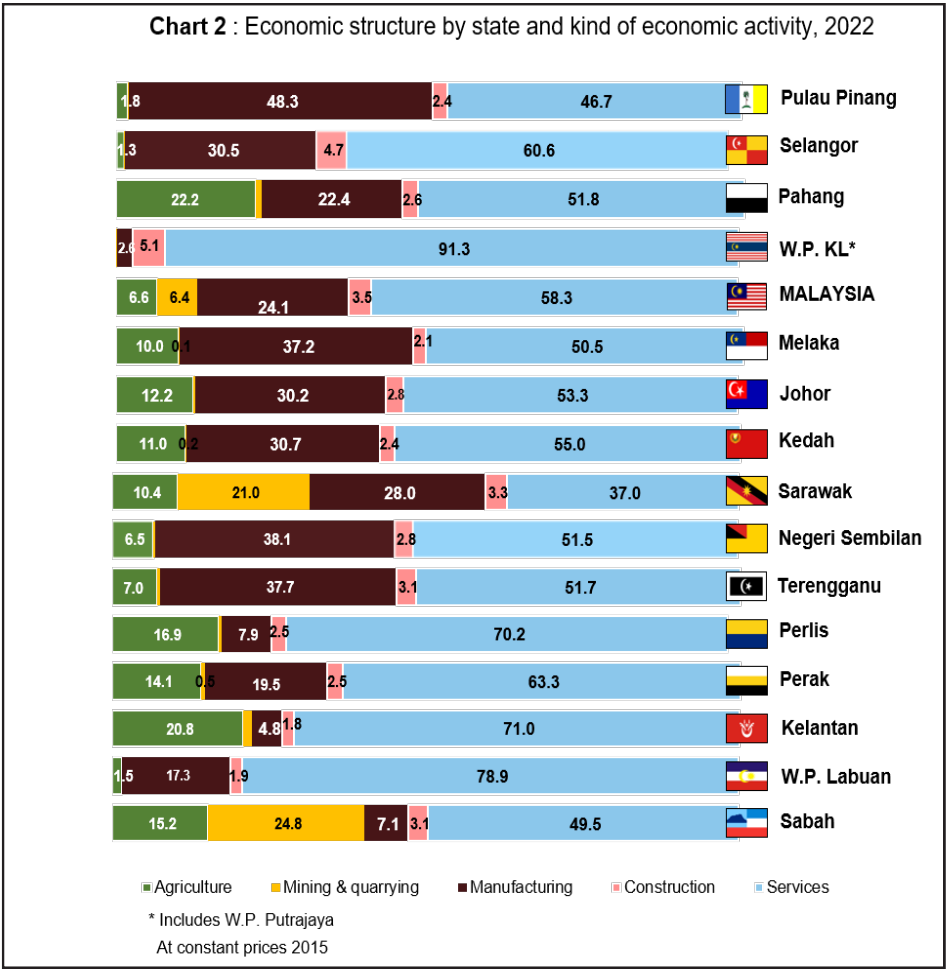
GDP BY STATE, 2022 (CONT'D)

ECONOMIC STRUCTURE BY STATE AND ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 2022



Source: Gross Domestic Product by State 2022, DOSM
Notes:
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GDP PER CAPITA BY STATE, 2022

Table 1: GDP per capita (RM) by state, 2022

Per capita (RM)	2021	2022
Johor	36,505	41,001
Kedah	23,597	26,061
Kelantan	15,598	16,555
Melaka	44,679	50,363
Negeri Sembilan	44,552	49,851
Pahang	41,335	47,127
Pulau Pinang	59,733	69,591
Perak	34,399	37,031
Perlis	21,522	23,126
Selangor	51,980	59,804
Terengganu	30,966	32,210
Sabah	30,022	35,766
Sarawak	66,027	80,772
W.P. KL*	112,084	126,423
WP Labuan	81,652	85,522
Malaysia	**47,547**	**54,785**

*Notes:

1. *Includes W.P. Putrajaya at current prices
2. The GDP per capita by state in 2022 has been revised based on the Current Population Estimates 2023, which was dissemi-nated on 31st July 2023

Source: Gross Domestic Product by State 2022, DOSM
Notes:
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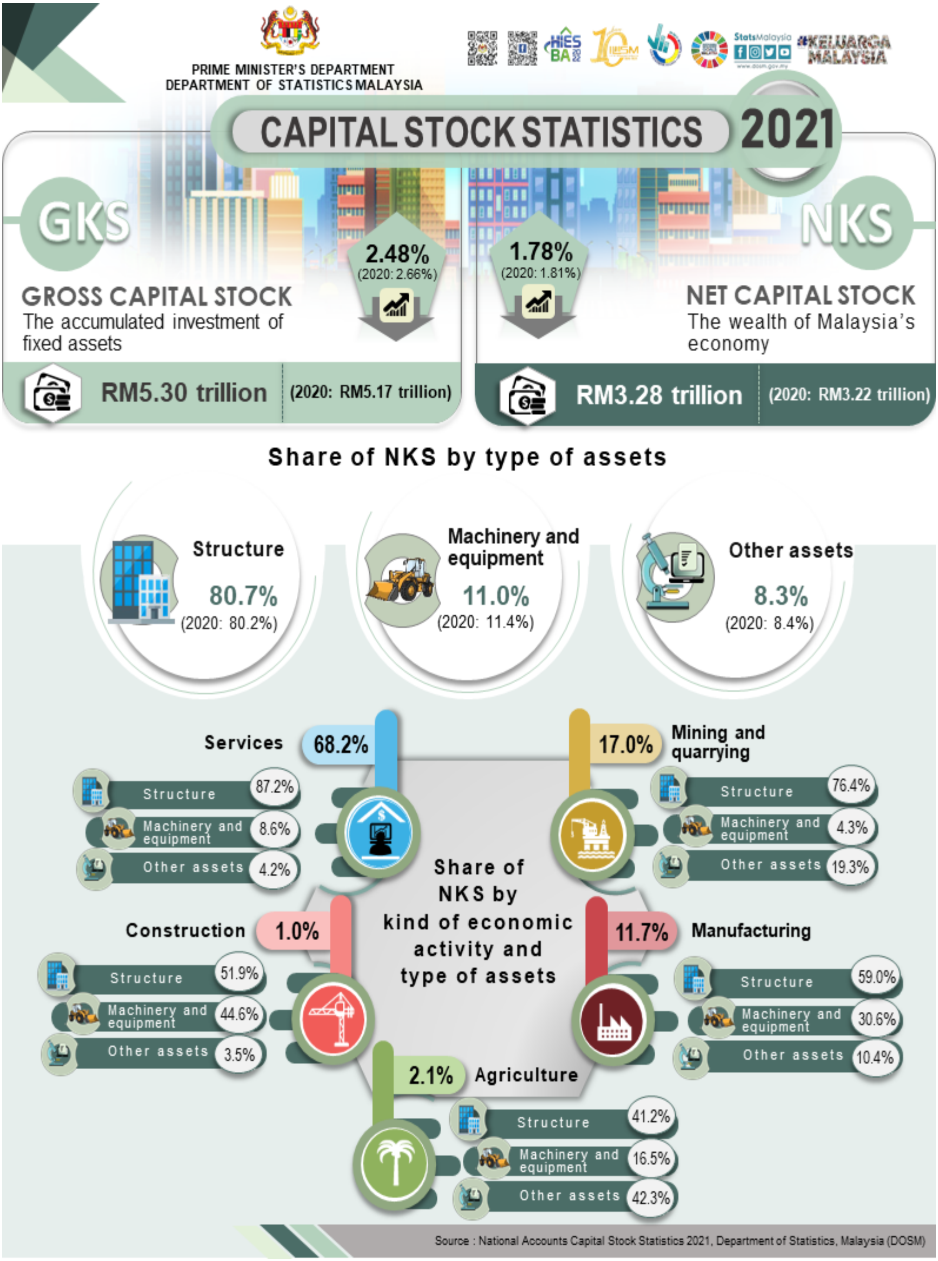

Source: National Accounts Capital Stock Statistics 2021, DOSM
Notes: Information for reference year 2022 will be published on 5 October 2023
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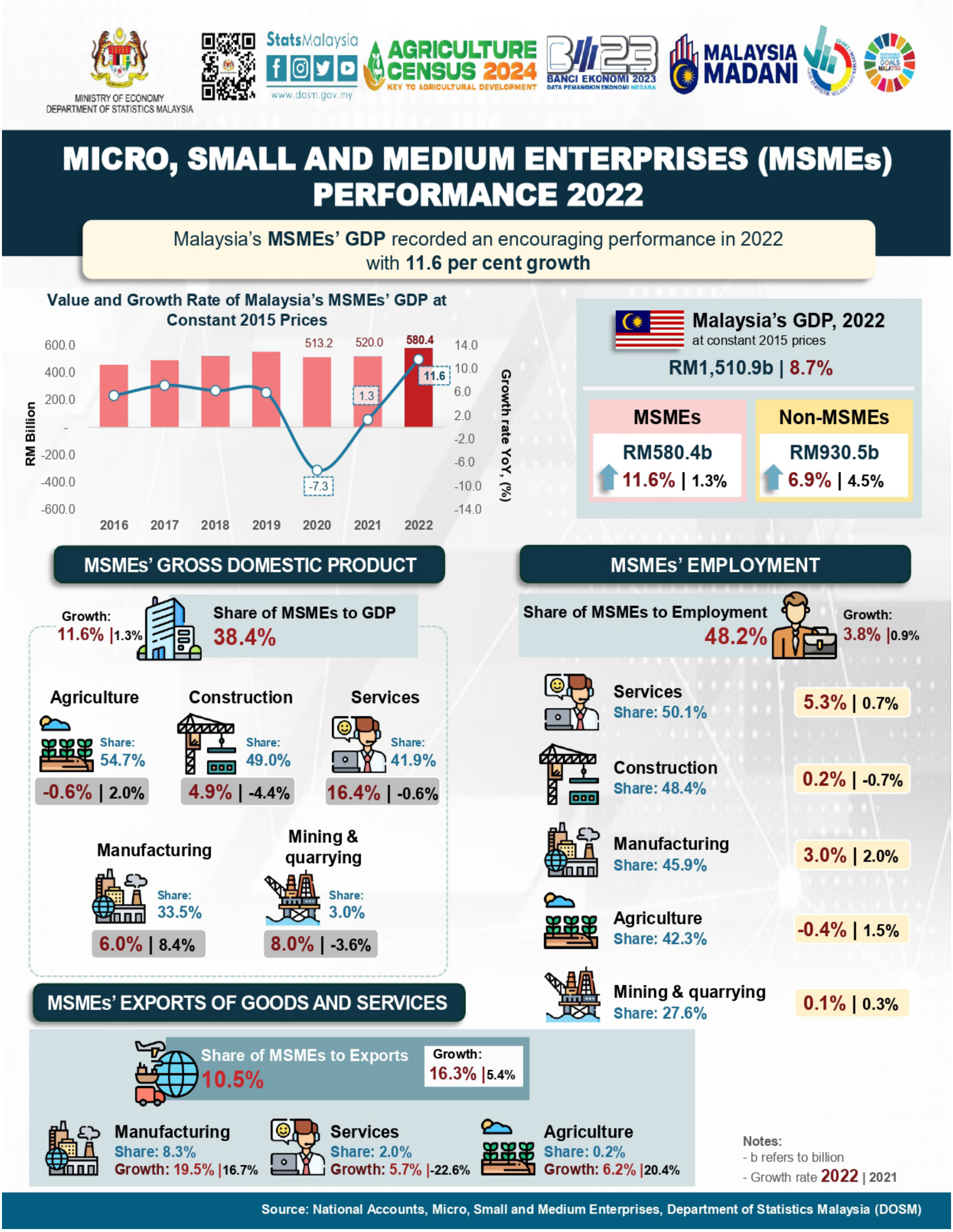
MICRO, SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES PERFORMANCE 2022



Source: National Accounts Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises 2022, DOSM
Notes:
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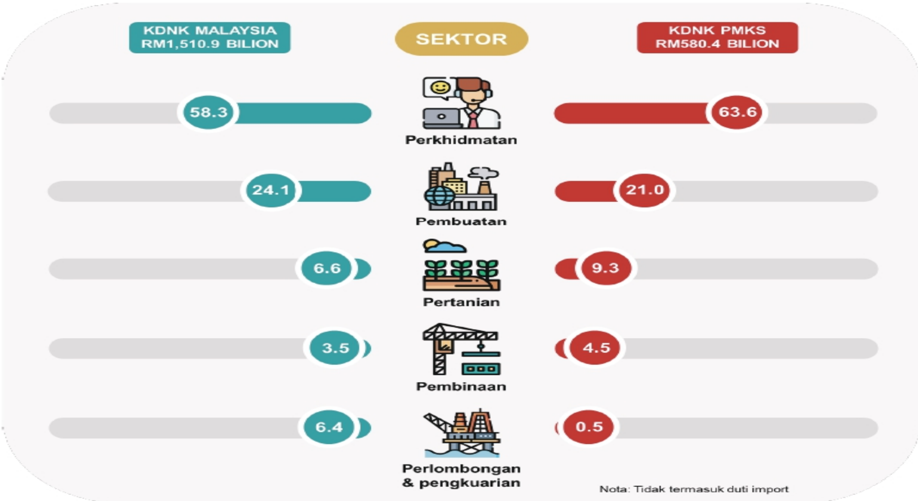
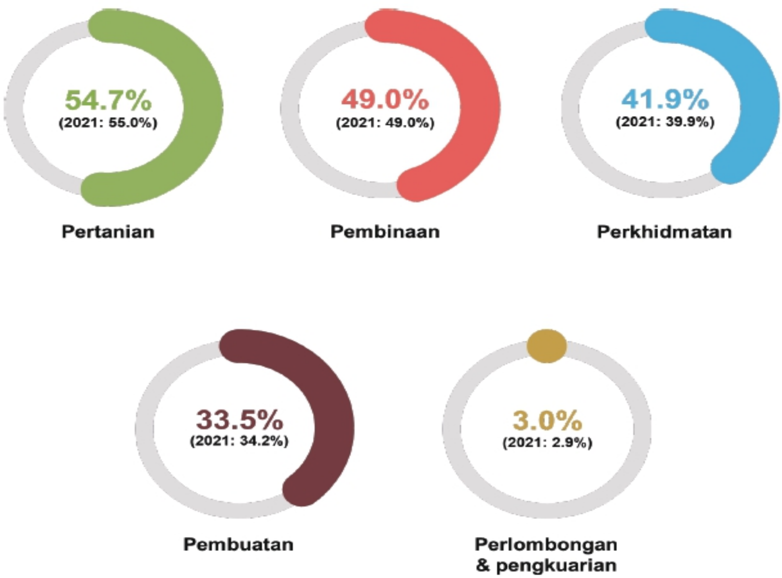
PERCENTAGE SHARE OF MALAYSIA AND MSMEs' GDP FOR 2022 AT CONSTANT 2015 PRICES



CONTRIBUTION OF MSMEs' GDP TO MALAYSIA'S GDP FOR 2022 AT CONSTANT 2015 PRICES



Source: National Accounts Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises 2022, DOSM
Notes:
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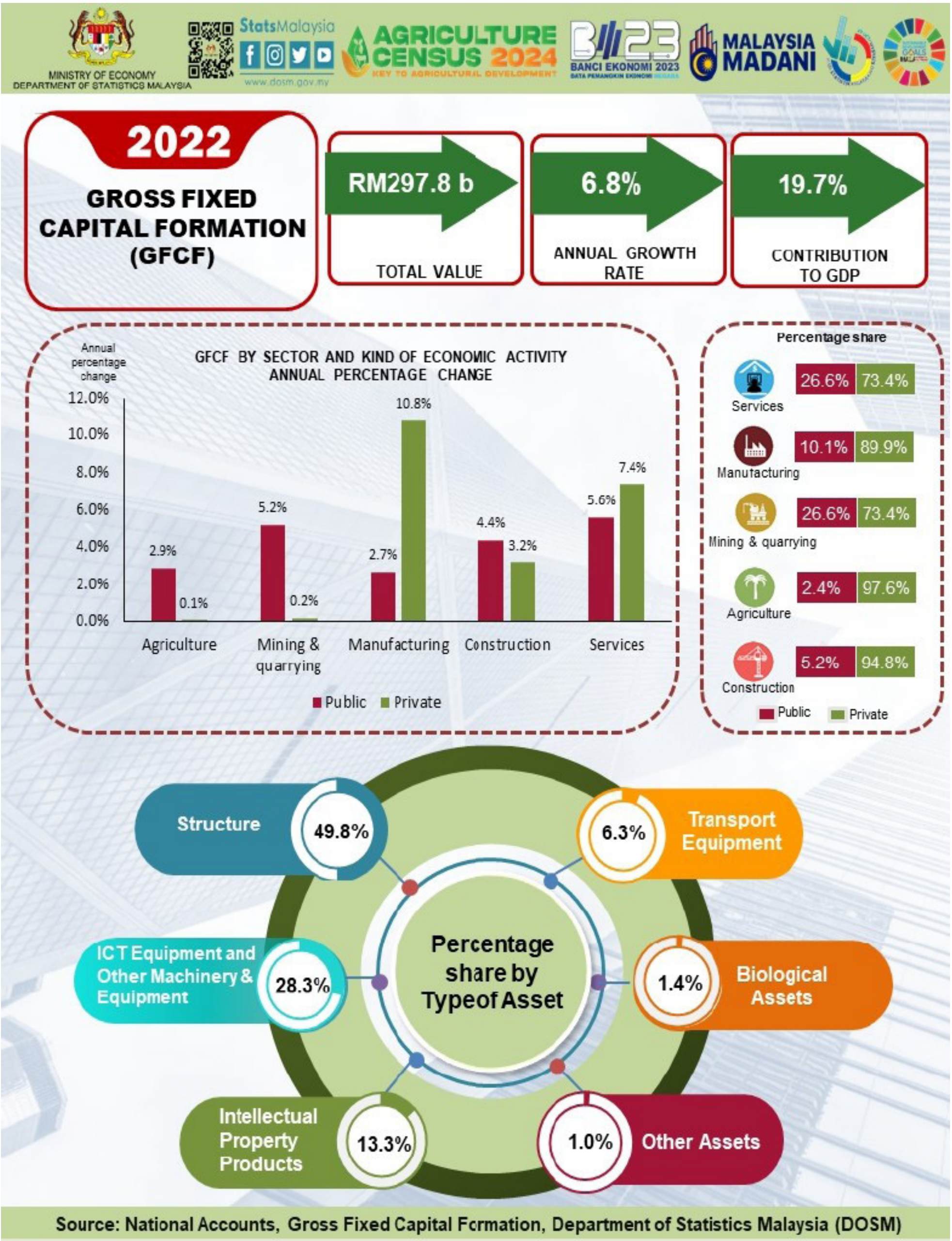
GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION 2022



Source: Gross Fixed Capital Formation 2022, DOSM
Notes:
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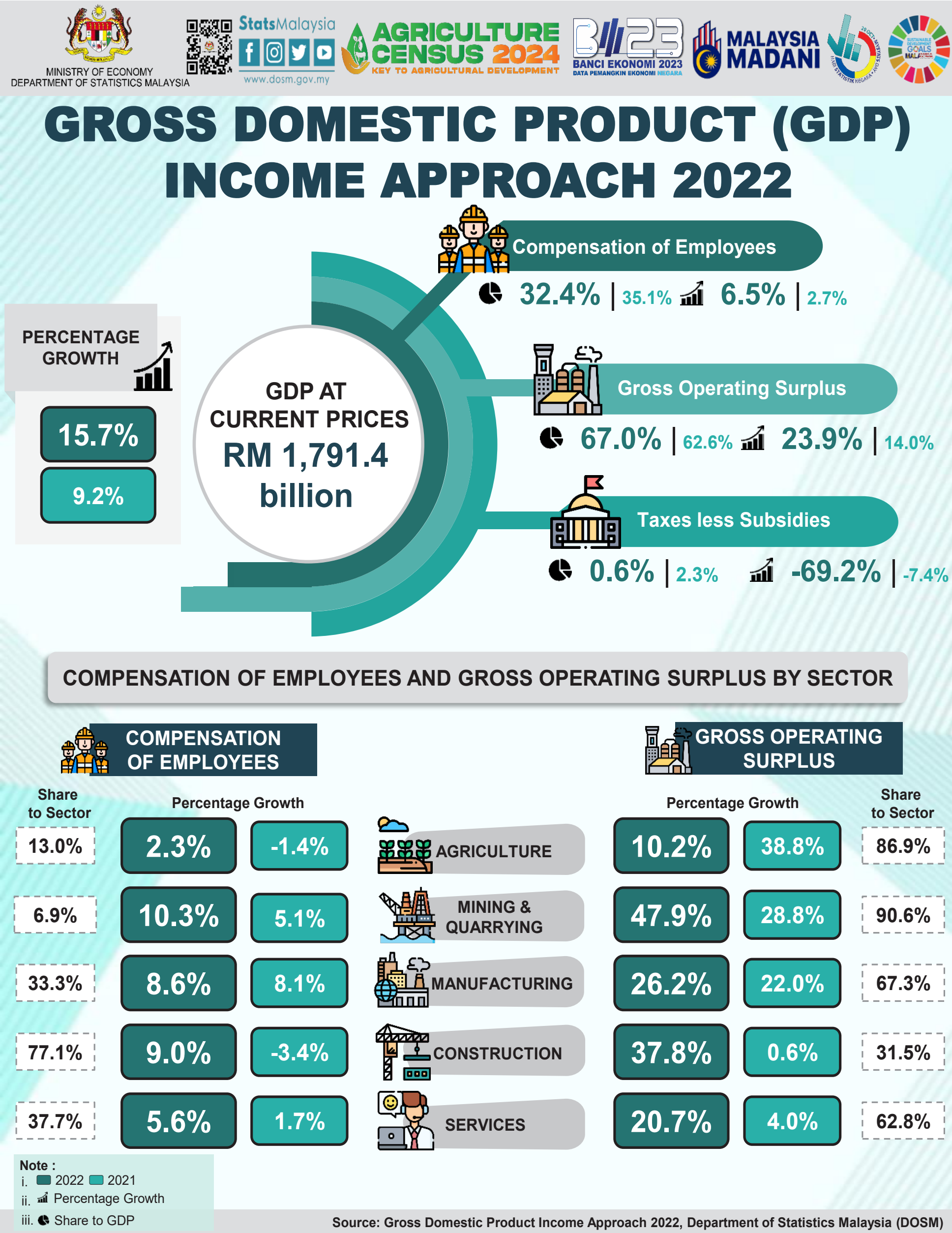
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT INCOME APPROACH 2022



Source: Gross Domestic Product Income Approach 2022, DOSM

Notes:

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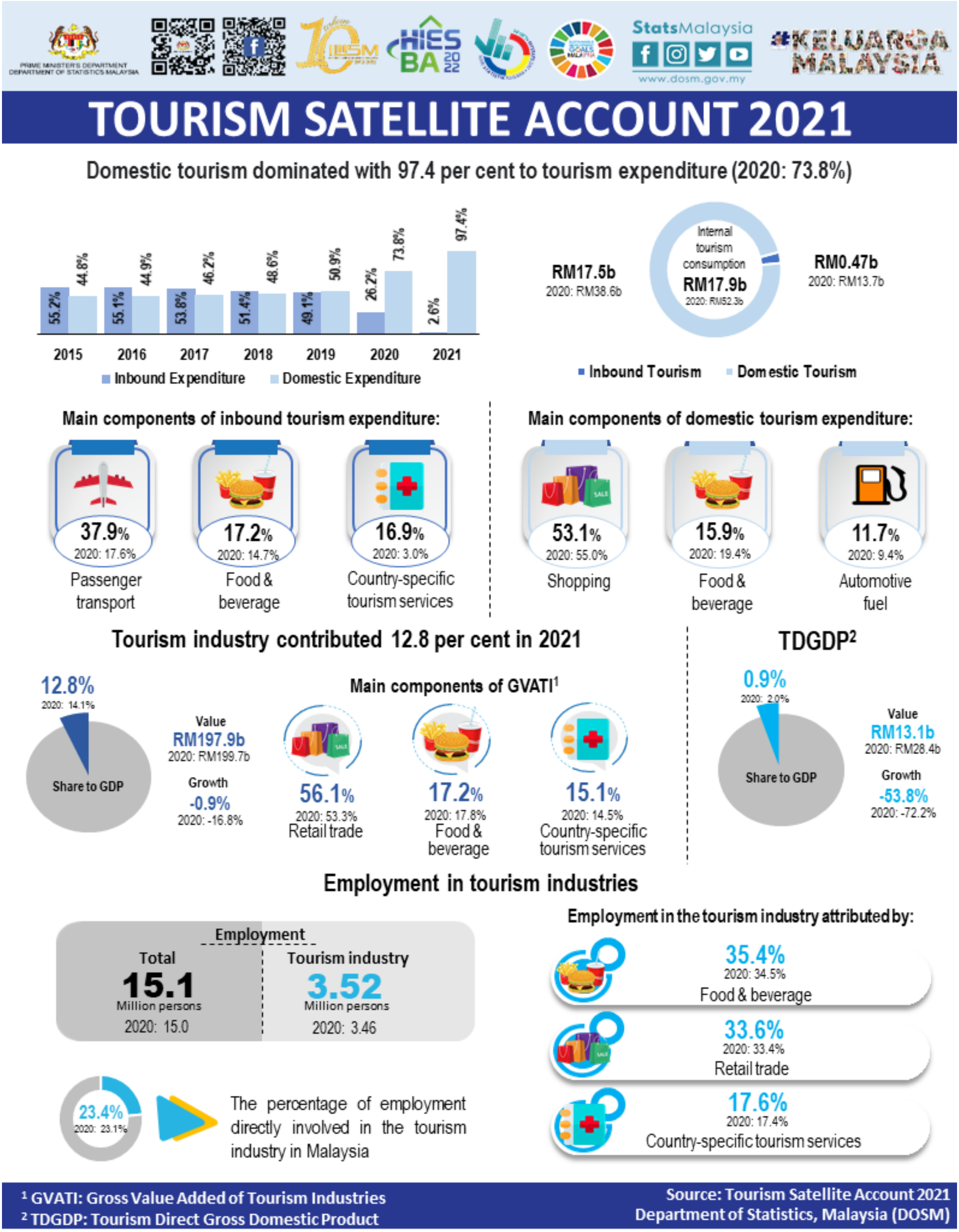
TOURISM SATELLITE ACCOUNT 2021



Source: Tourism Satellite Account 2021, DOSM

Notes: Information for reference year 2022 will be published on 20 September 2023

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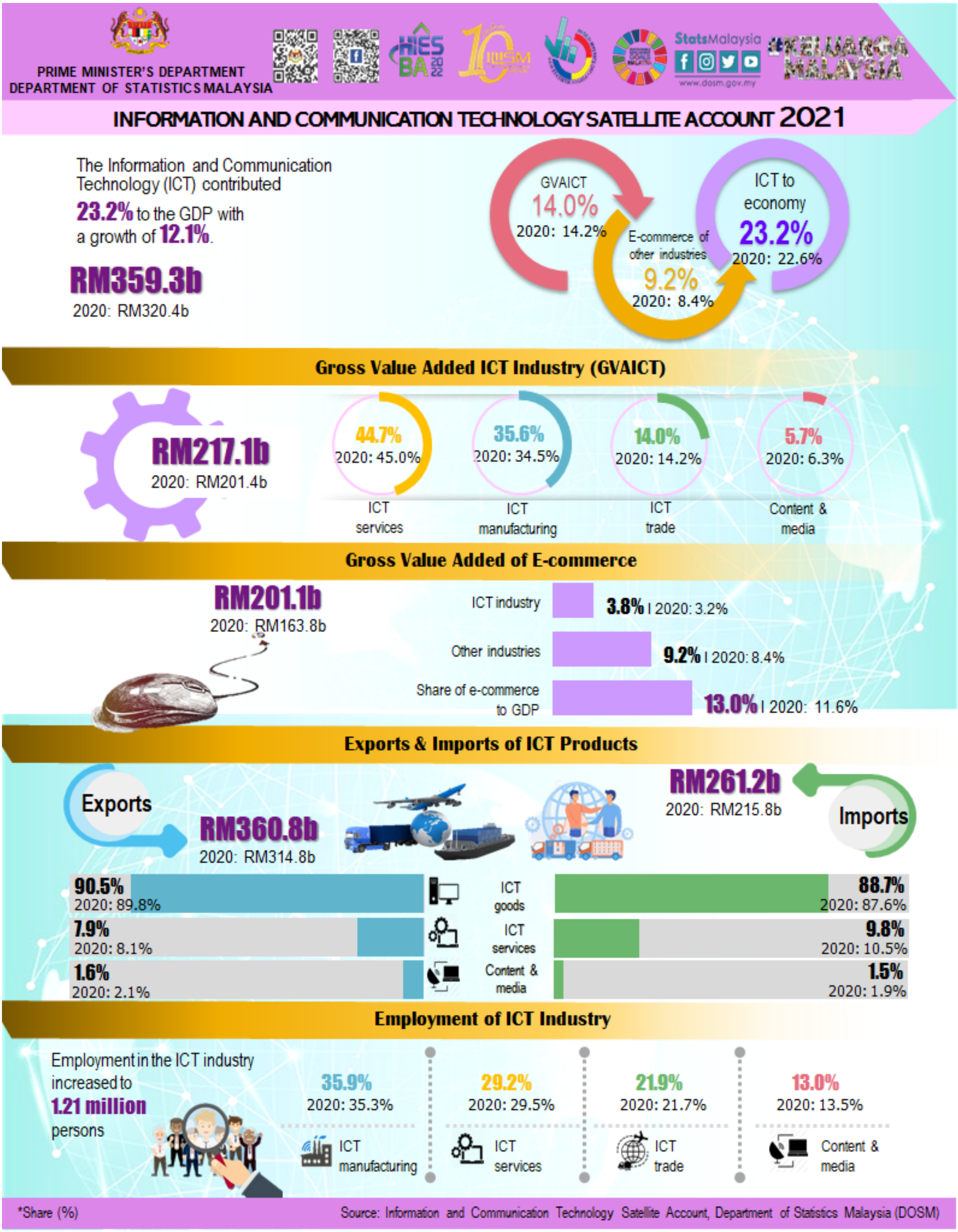
INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY SATELLITE ACCOUNT 2021



Source: Information And Communication Technology Satellite Account 2021, DOSM
Notes: Information for reference year 2022 will be published on 13 October 2023
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September 2023

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
					1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8 MPSLF (Jul 23) CEWP, CEWSS, BSWP, BSWSS, MEW (Aug 23) MRS (Jul 23)	9
10	11 IPI (Jul 23) MMS (Jul 23) PWRT (Jul 23)	12	13	14	15 YDTSS (2022)	16
17	18	19 ETS (Aug 23)	20	21	22 CPI (Aug 23)	23
24	25 NLT MEI (Jul 23)	26 PPI (Aug 23)	27 ETI (Aug 23)	28	29 MSB (Jul 23)	30

October 2023

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10 MPSLF (Aug 23) MRS (Aug 23)	11 CEWP, CEWSS, BSWP, BSWSS, MEW (Sep 23)	12 IPI (Aug 23) MMS (Aug 23) PWRT (Aug 23)	13 YICTSA (2022)	14
15	16	17	18	19 ETS (Sep 23)	20 CPI (Sep 23)	21
22	23	24	25 NLT MEI (Aug 23)	26 PPI (Sep 23)	27 ETI (Sep 23)	28
29	30	31 MSB (Aug 23) YCoD (2022)	Notes:			

ADVANCE RELEASE CALENDAR 2023 (CONT'D)

November 2023

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
			1	2	3	4
5	6 QSPPI (Q3 23)	7 IPI (Sep 23) MMS (Sep 23) QDS (Q3 23)	8 MPSLF (Sep 23) CEWP, CEWSS, BSWP, BSWSS, MEW (Oct 23) QPSLF (Q3 23) QCS, QES (Q3 23)	9 PWRT (Sep 23) MRS (Sep 23) QSS (Q3 23) QVIS (Q3 23) QVIWRT (Q3 23)	10 QBOP (Q3 23) QMIIP (Q3 23) QGDP (Q3 23)	11
12	13	14	15	16 QLP (Q3 23)	17 QLMR (Q3 23)	18
19	20 ETS (Oct 23)	21	22	23 QBTS (Q4 23)	24 NLT MEI (Sep 23) CPI (Oct 23)	25
26	27	28 ETI (Oct 23) PPI (Oct 23)	29 YWS (2022)	30 MSB (Sep 23)	Notes:	

December 2023

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
					1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8 MPSLF (Oct 23) CEWP, CEWSS, BSWP, BSWSS, MEW (Nov 23) MRS (Oct 23)	9
10	11 IPI (Oct 23) MMS (Oct 23) PWRT (Oct 23)	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19 ETS (Nov 23)	20	21	22 NLT MEI (Oct 23) CPI (Nov 23)	23
24	25	26	27 PPI (Nov 23)	28 ETI (Nov 23)	29 MSB (Oct 23)	30
31	Notes:					

ADVANCE RELEASE CALENDAR ABBREVIATION

MPSLF	- Monthly Principal Statistics of Labour Force
MMS	- Monthly Manufacturing Statistics
IIP	- Index of Industrial Production
MRS	- Monthly Rubber Statistics
MSB	- Monthly Statistical Bulletin
ETS	- External Trade Statistics
CPI	- Consumer Price Index
PPI	- Producer Price Index, Local Production
CEWP	- Civil Engineering Works Peninsular Malaysia
CEWSS	- Civil Engineering Works Sabah Sarawak
BSWP	- Building and Structural Works Peninsular Malaysia
BSWSS	- Building and Structural Works Sabah Sarawak
MEW	- Mechanical and Electrical Works Malaysia
PWRT	- Performance of Wholesale & Retail Trade
MEI	- Malaysian Economic Leading, Coincident & Lagging Indexes
NLT	- Not Later Than
QCS	- Quarterly Construction Statistics
QBOP	- Quarterly Balance of Payments
QMIIP	- Quarterly Malaysia International Investment Position
QLMR	- Quarterly Labour Market Review
QLP	- Quarterly Labour Productivity
QPSLF	- Quarterly Principal Statistics of Labour Force
QGDP	- Quarterly Gross Domestic Product
QES	- Quarterly Employment Statistics
QDS	- Quarterly Demographic Statistics
QSPPI	- Quarterly Services Producer Index
QSS	- Quarterly Services Statistics
QVIS	- Quarterly Volume Index of Services
QVIWRT	- Quarterly Volume Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade
QBTS	- Quarterly Business Tendency Statistics
YETSM	- Yearly Trade Statistics Malaysia
YETSSS	- Yearly Trade Statistics Sabah and Sarawak
YDTSS	- Yearly Domestics Tourism Survey by State
YSH	- Yearly Statistical Handbook
YSDG	- Yearly Sustainable Development Goals Indicators
YCoD	- Yearly Statistics Causes of Death
YWS	- Yearly Statistics on Women Empowerment

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